

Het Spelen en ontwerpen , Programmeren met intelligente kleuren leds (led it bee deel 2b)

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Wat zijn intelligente Leds

Leds met electronica ingebouwd

Neopixel (adafruit)

WS2812b

SK6812RGBW

SMD 5050

APA 102

APA 104

APA 107 (clk en data) SMD Leds met 6 pootjes

Fob , Cob , Fcob Led Strip (nieuw)

Soorten van intelligente Leds

Rood, Groen en Blauw (RGB)

Rood, Groen, Blauw en Wit (RGBW)

Wit in verschillende tinten

Snelheid 400Khz / 800Khz (2,5 uSec / 1,25 uSec)

Clock en data gecombineerd

Clock en Data gescheiden (tot 8 mega bit snelheid) (0,125 uSec)

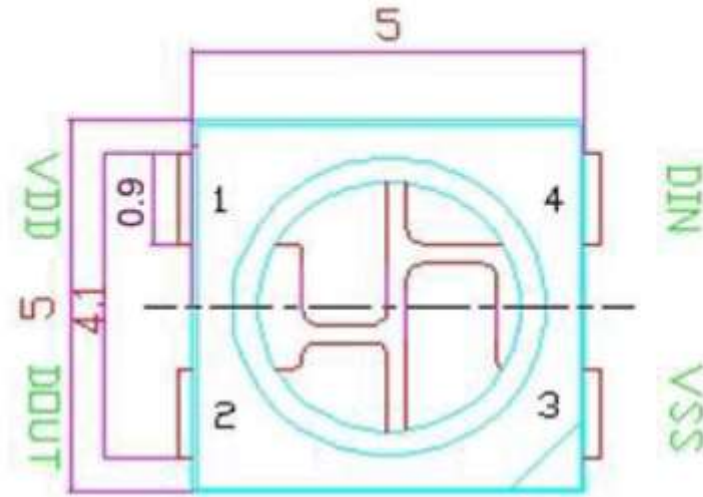
Smd leds

Gewone leds, transparent en mat kunststof

Led controllers met losse leds (nieuw)

RGB WS2812b 1

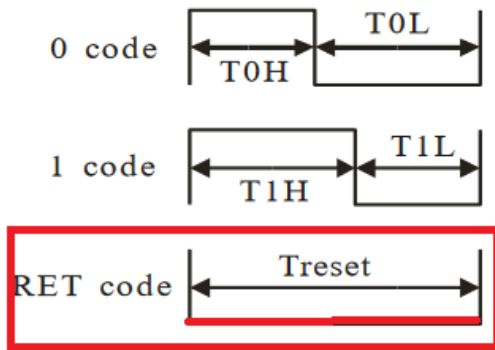
PIN configuration



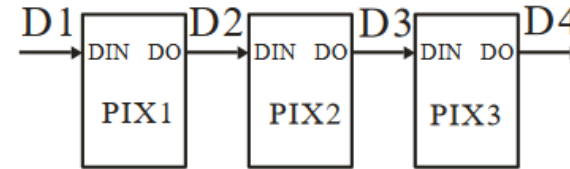
PIN function

NO.	Symbol	Function description
1	VDD	Power supply LED
2	DOUT	Control data signal output
3	VSS	Ground
4	DIN	Control data signal input

RGB WS2812b 2

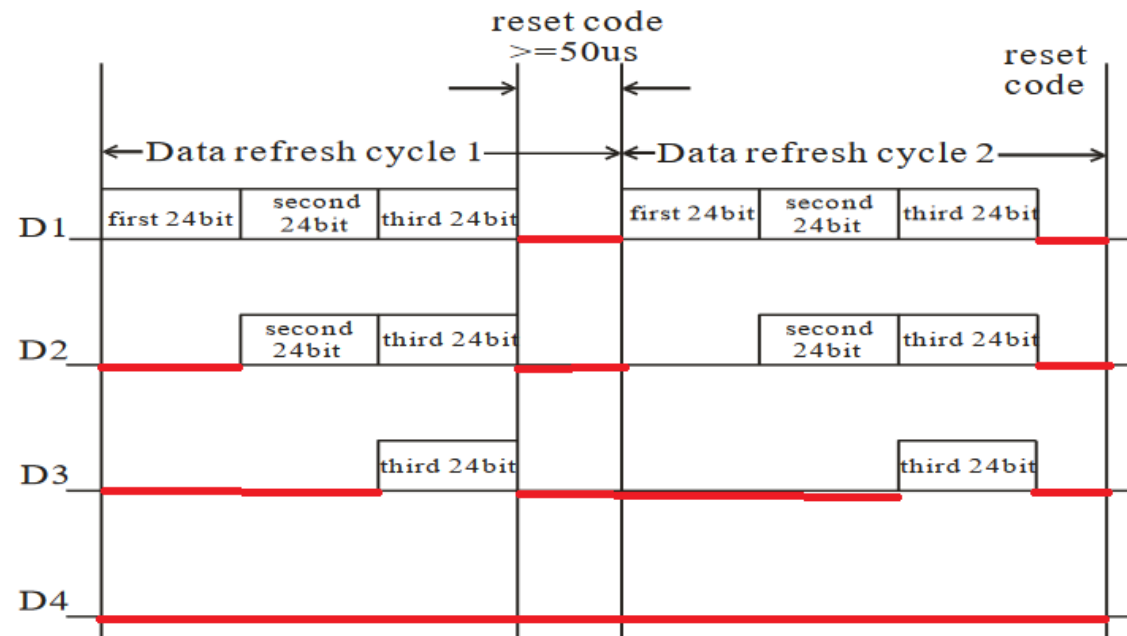


Cascade method:



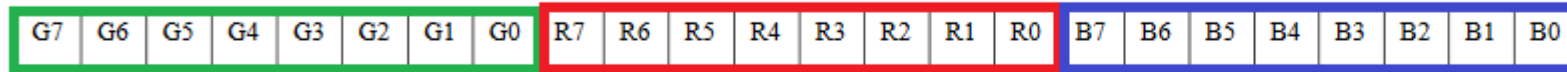
*** NOTE RESET NOT USE FOR OS CPU,S**

Data transmission method:



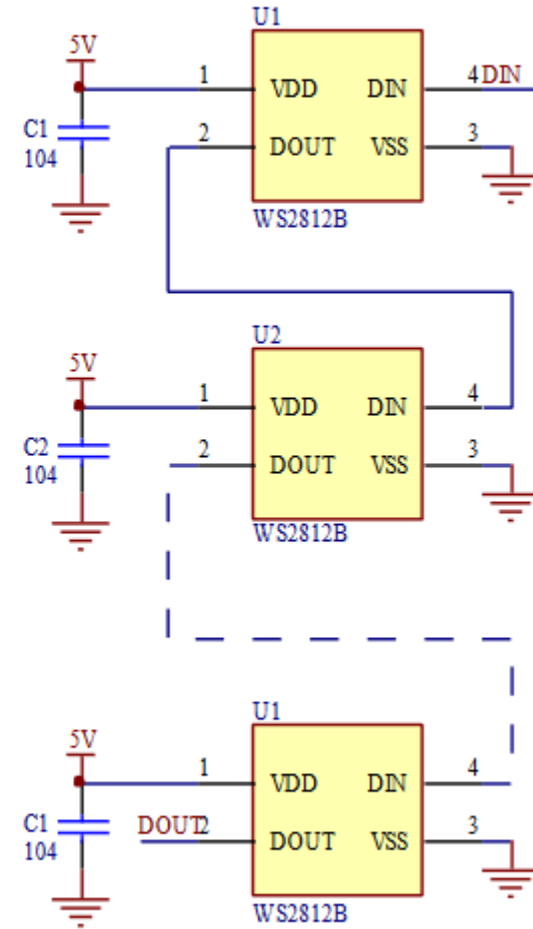
RGB WS2812b 3

Composition of 24bit data:



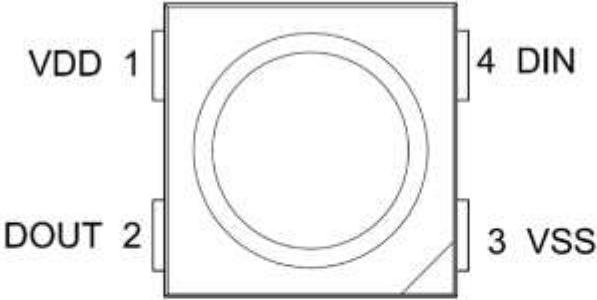
Note: Follow the order of GRB to sent data and the high bit sent at first.

Typical application circuit:



RGBW SK6812RGBW 1

5. PIN configuration



NO.	Symbol	Function description
1	VDD	Power supply LED
2	DOUT	Control data signal output
3	VSS	Ground
4	DIN	Control data signal input

SK6812RGBW: The default is the chips with IC integration

R: RED 620-630NM

G: GREEN 515-525 NM

B: BLUE 460-470 NM

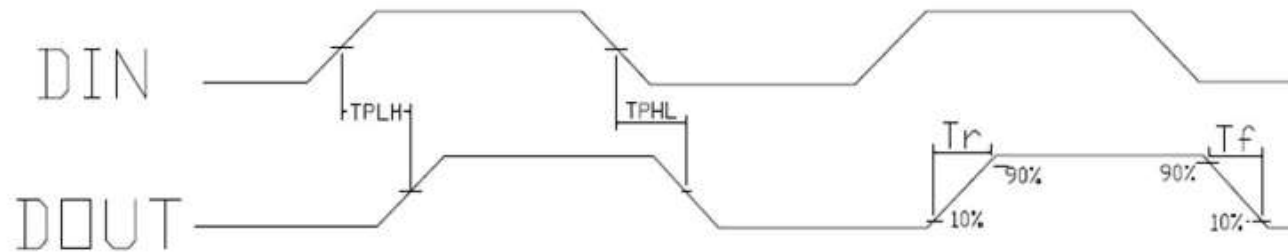
W : White Color

-xx BW Blue White 6000-7000K

NW Natural White 4000-4500K

WS Warm Sunlight 2700-3000K

RGBW SK6812RGBW 2

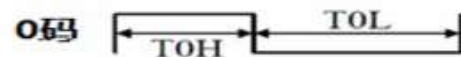


10. The data transmission time ($T_H + T_L = 1.25\mu s \pm 600ns$):

T_{OH}	0 code, high level time	$0.3\mu s$	$\pm 0.15\mu s$
T_{OL}	0 code, low level time	$0.9\mu s$	$\pm 0.15\mu s$
T_{IH}	1 code, high level time	$0.6\mu s$	$\pm 0.15\mu s$
T_{IL}	1 code, low level time	$0.6\mu s$	$\pm 0.15\mu s$
T_{rst}	Reset code, low level time	$80\mu s$	

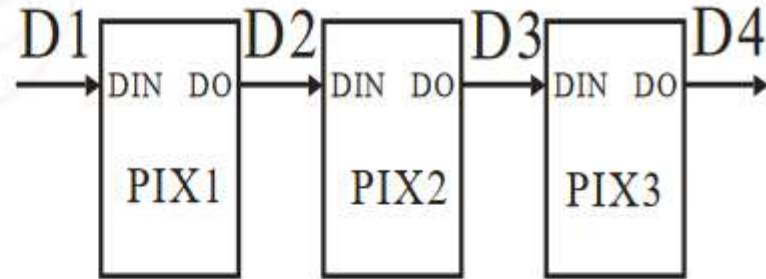
11. Timing waveform:

Input code:

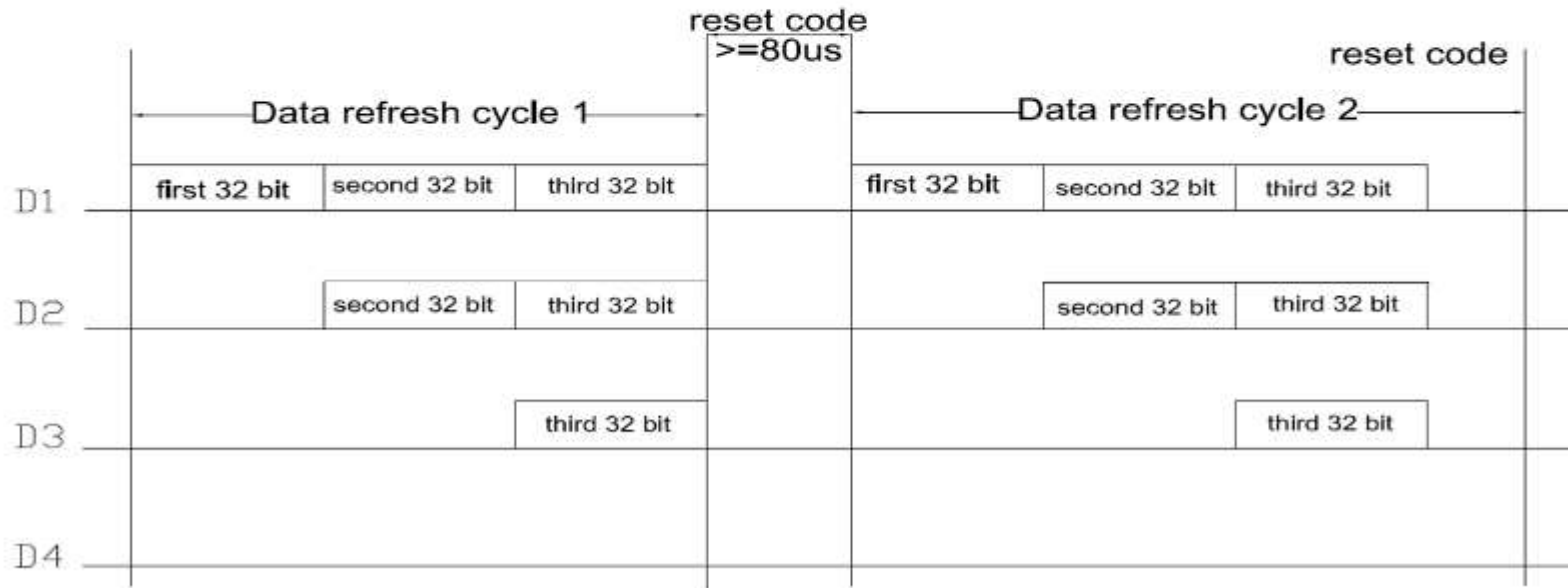


RGBW SK6812RGBW 3

Connection mode:



The method of data transmission:



Note: the D1 sends data for MCU, D2, D3, D4 for data forwarding automatic shaping cascade circuit.

RGBW SK6812RGBW 4

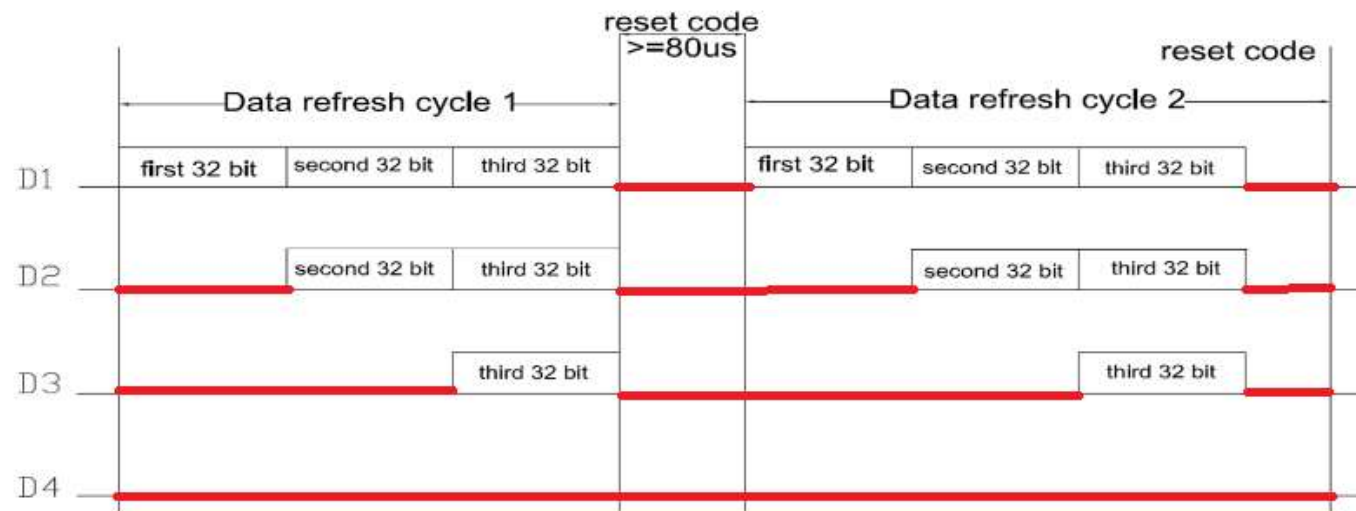
The data transmission time

RESET

* NOTE de data stroom mag niet worden onderbroken worden door bv een Interrupt



The method of data transmission:



RGBW SK6812RGBW 5

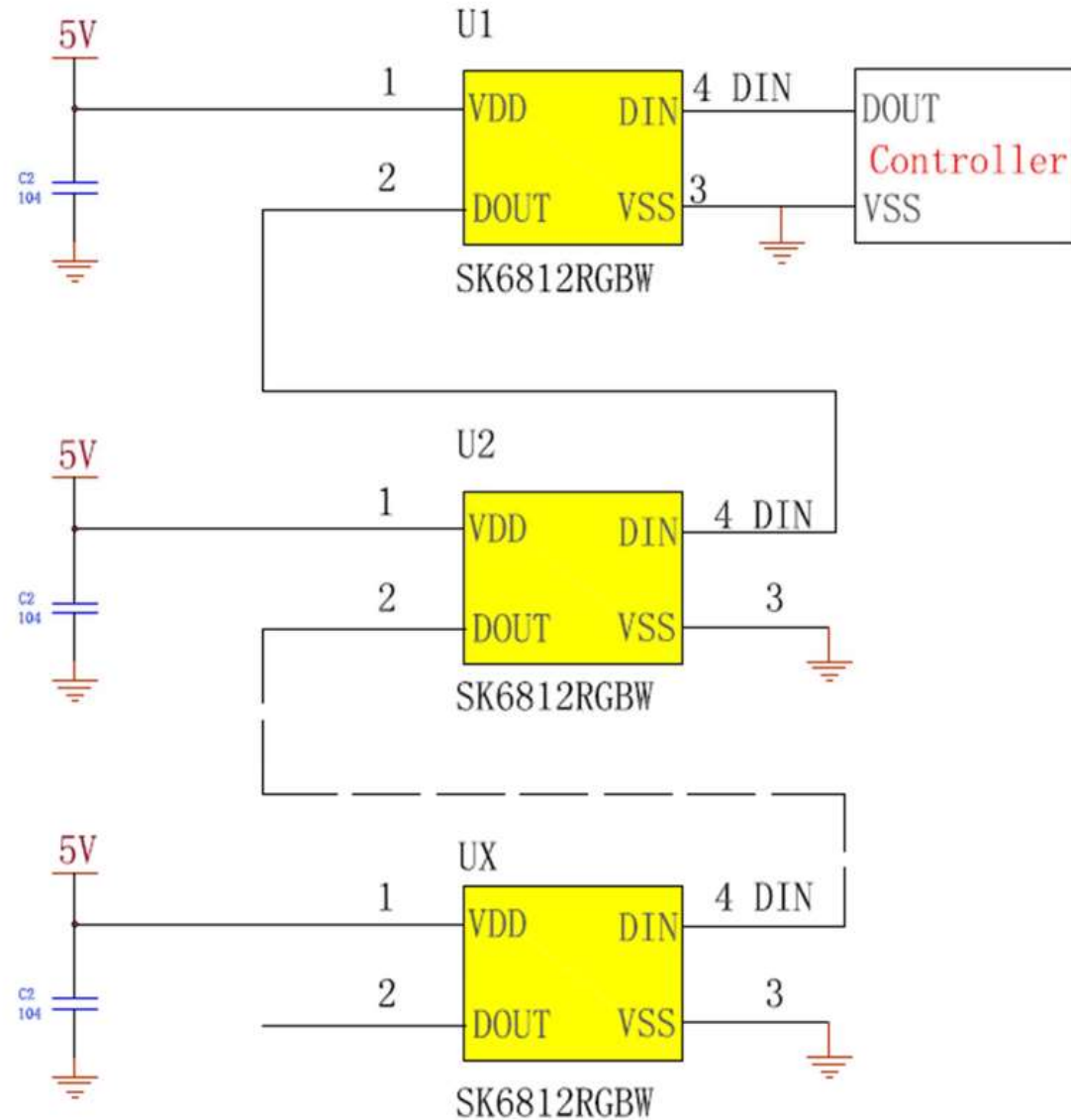
The data structure of 32bit:

R7	R6	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0
G7	G6	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0
B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
W7	W6	W5	W4	W3	W2	W1	W0

Note: high starting, in order to send data (R7 - R6 - W0)

RGBW SK6812RGBW 6

14. The typical application circuit:

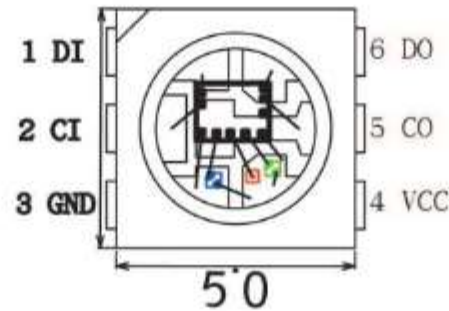


APA 102 1

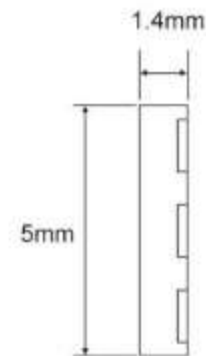
PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

Color	MCD	Refresh rate	Voltage	Power Consumption	Weight (g)	Angle	Dimensions (mm) L*W*H	Operating Temperature
Full color 1677216	R:500-650mcd G:370-530mcd B:120-165mcd	400 cycle	DC5V	0.2W (MAX:1W)	1	160	5x5x1.4	-40-70℃

PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS



DI : Data input
CI : Clock input
DO : Data output
CO : Clock output
GND : -
VCC : +5V



***NOTE DATA + KLOK 6 Pins 8MHZ bit Klock**

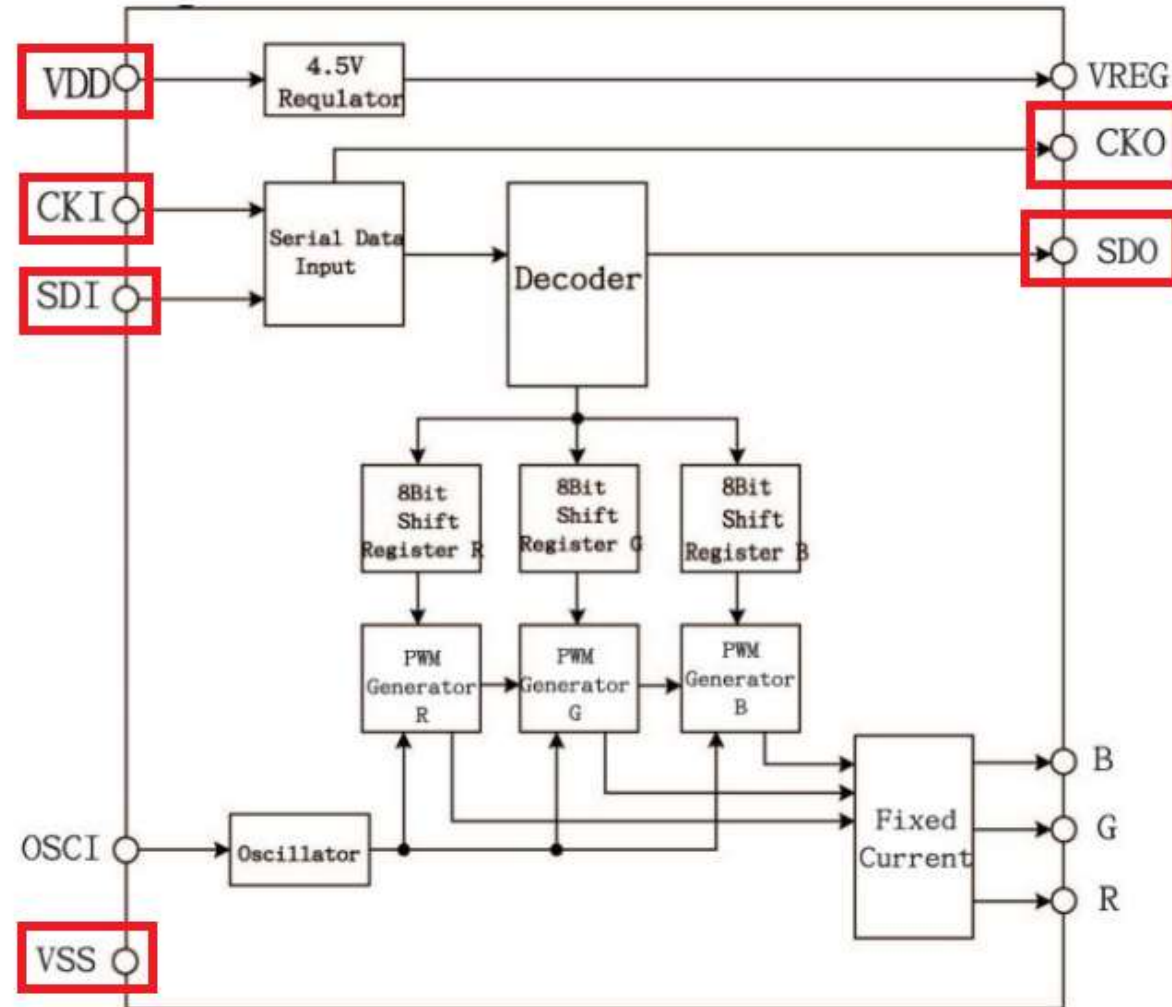


APA 102 2

(Block diagram)



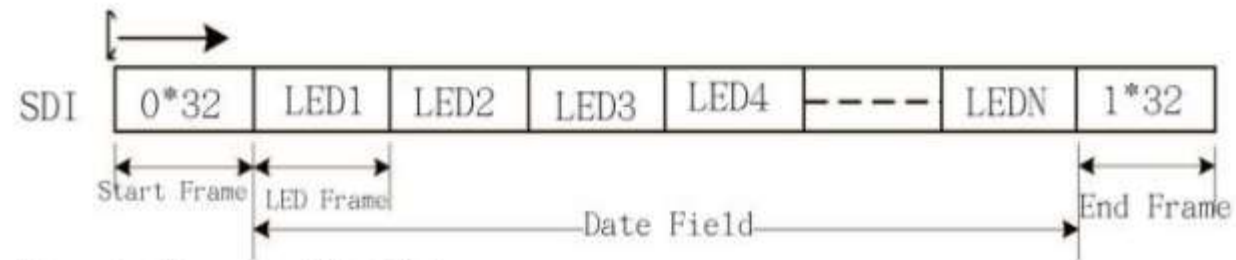
EXTERNE PINNING



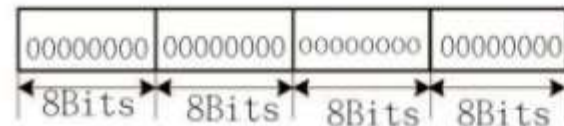
APA 102 3

(1) cascading data structure

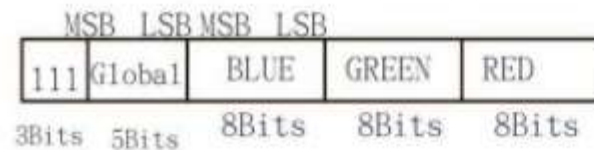
Tabdem N-LED



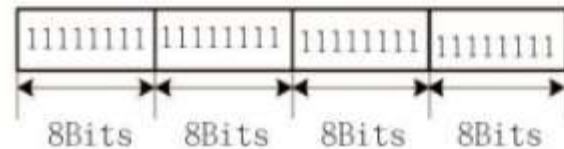
Start Frame 32 Bits



LED Frame 32 Bits



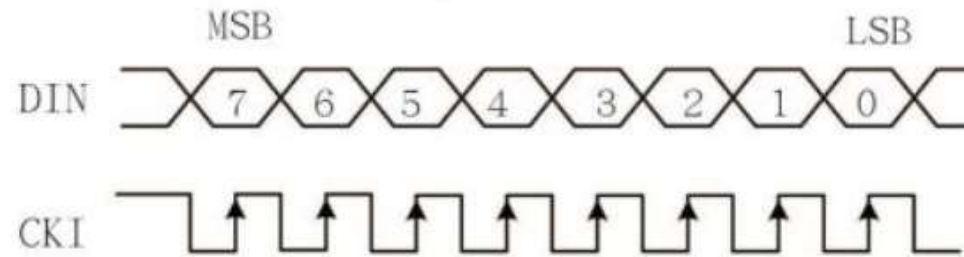
LED Frame 32 Bits



APA 102 4

DATA MSB←→LSB	Driving Current
00000	0/31
00001	1/31
00010	2/31
.....	
11110	30/31
11111	31/31(max)

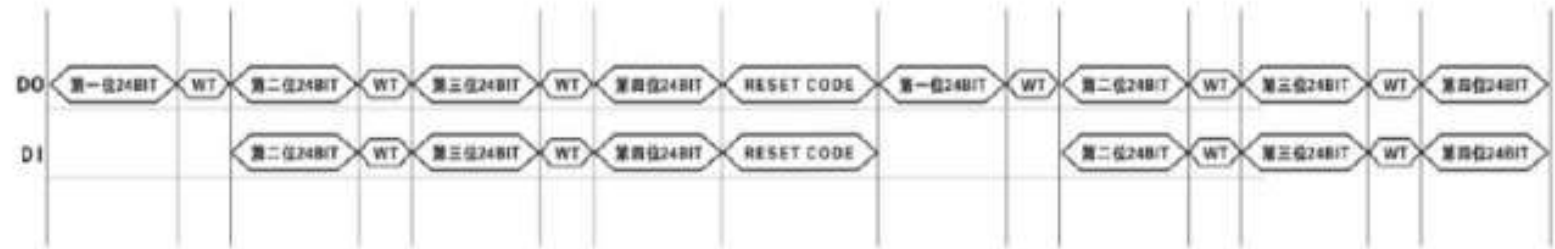
PWM input and output signals Relations



Data MSB--	Duty Cycle
00000000	0/256(min)
00000001	1/256
00000010	2/256
.....	
11111101	253/256
11111110	254/256
11111111	255/256(max)

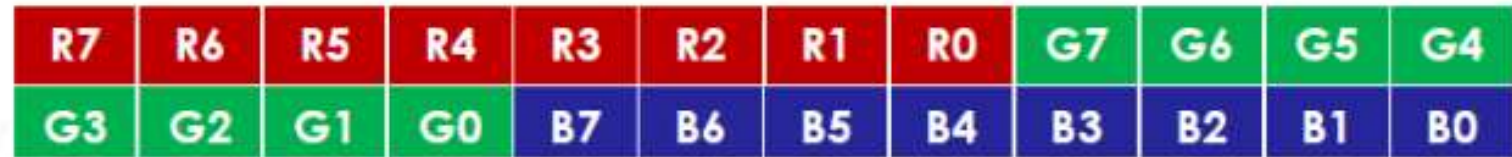
APA 102 5

11. The method of data transmission:



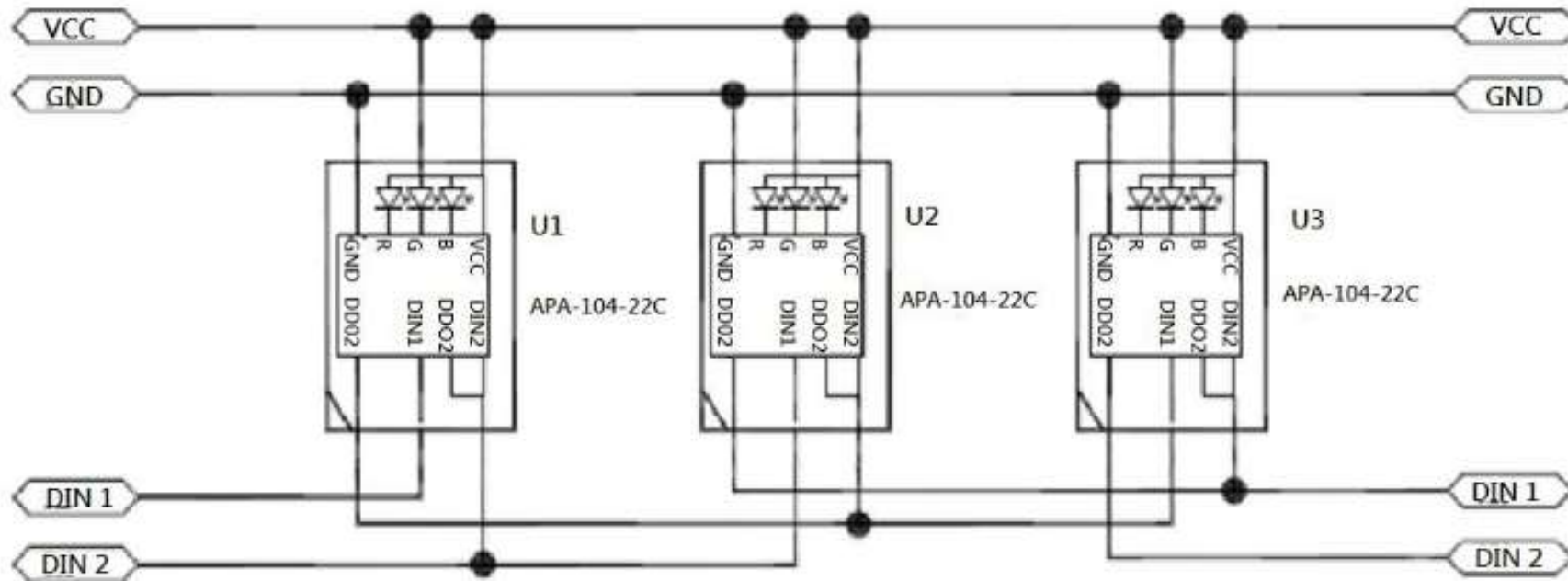
Note: where D0 and D1 for the MCU side of the data, the default D0 port signal, D1 chip will think that the signal is abnormal, which does not affect the signal transmission.

12. The data structure of 24bit:

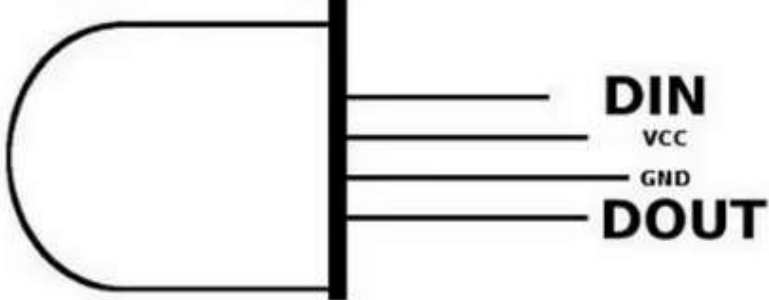


Note: high starting, in order to send data (R7 - R6 -B0)

APA 102 6



APA 106 1



APA-106

Feature

- Power supply: DC4.5V~6V
- Integrate RGB LEDs with Control IC at same body
- Support 256 dimming level for each color
- Internal frequency up to 800K Hz
- Single wire signal transmission(clock and Data)
- To be controlled by external MCU to achieve target image
- Available on ϕ 5mm, ϕ 8 mm
- No external component required

Package Type

1.DIN
2.VDD
3.GND
4.DOUT

APA-106-F8

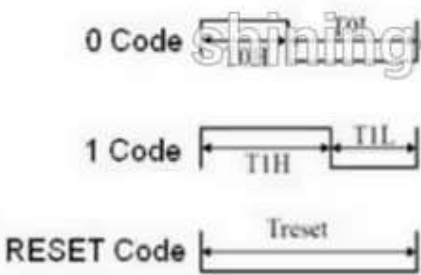
1.DIN
2.VDD
3.GND
4.DOUT

APA-106-F5

Package selection

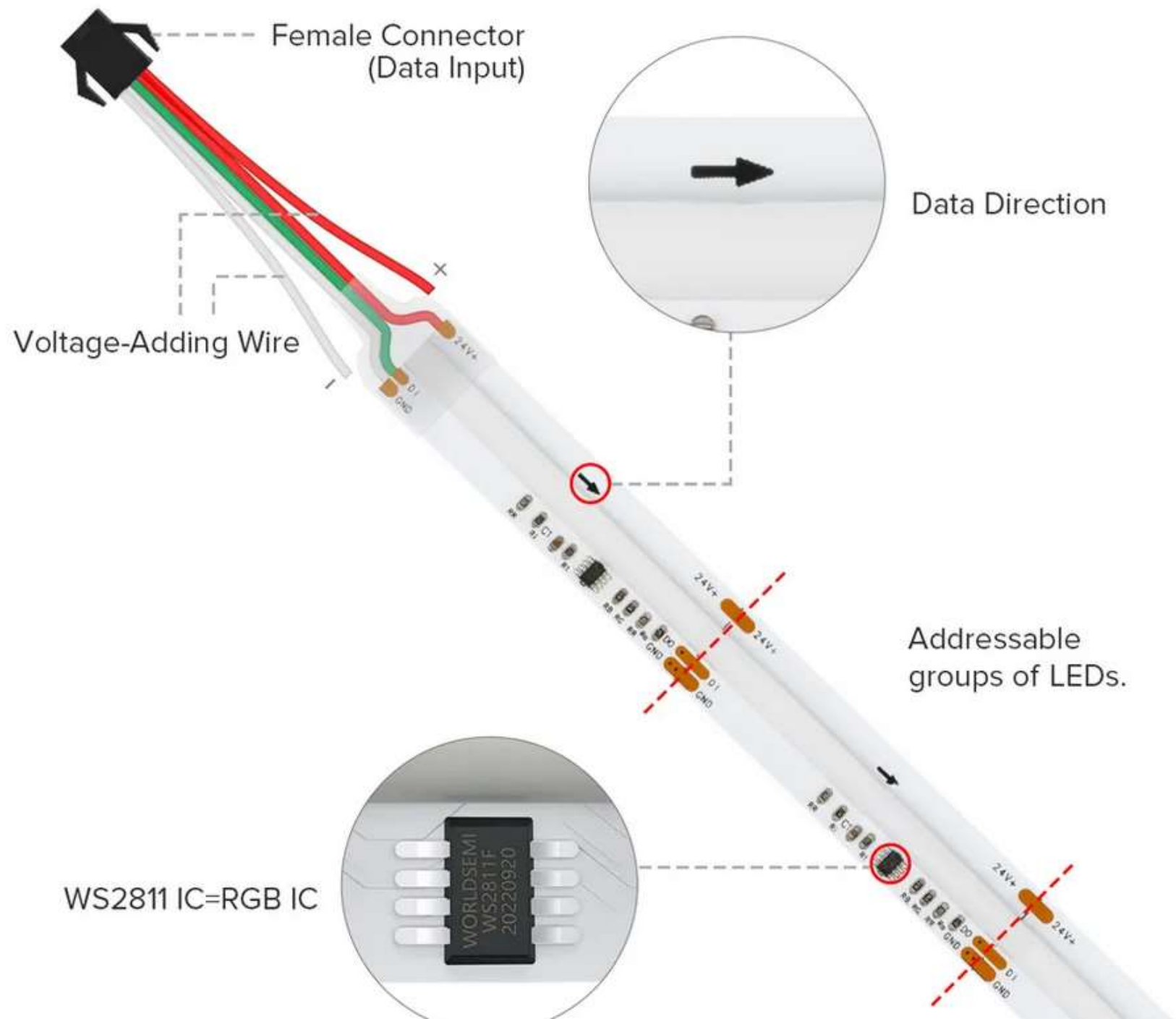
PART No.	Package
APA-106-F8	ϕ 8
APA-106-F5	ϕ 5

Timing waveform



Name	Description	Typically	Allowable error
T0H	0 code, high level time	0.35 μ s	$\pm$ 150ns
T1H	1 code, high level time	1.36 μ s	$\pm$ 150ns
T0L	0 code, low level time	1.36 μ s	$\pm$ 150ns
T1L	1 code, low level time	0.35 μ s	$\pm$ 150ns
RES	RESET code	50 μ s	

WS2811 IC 1



WS2811 IC 2

1. power supply is 5V with 1 LED and constant current (18.5mA) driving

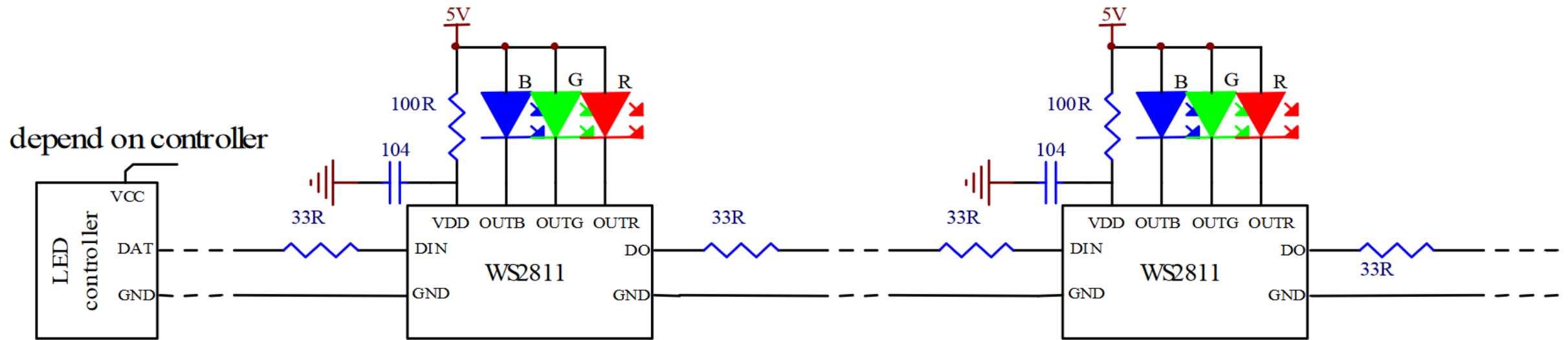


Fig 1

WS2811 IC 3

2. power supply is 12V with 3 LED and constant current(18.5mA) driving

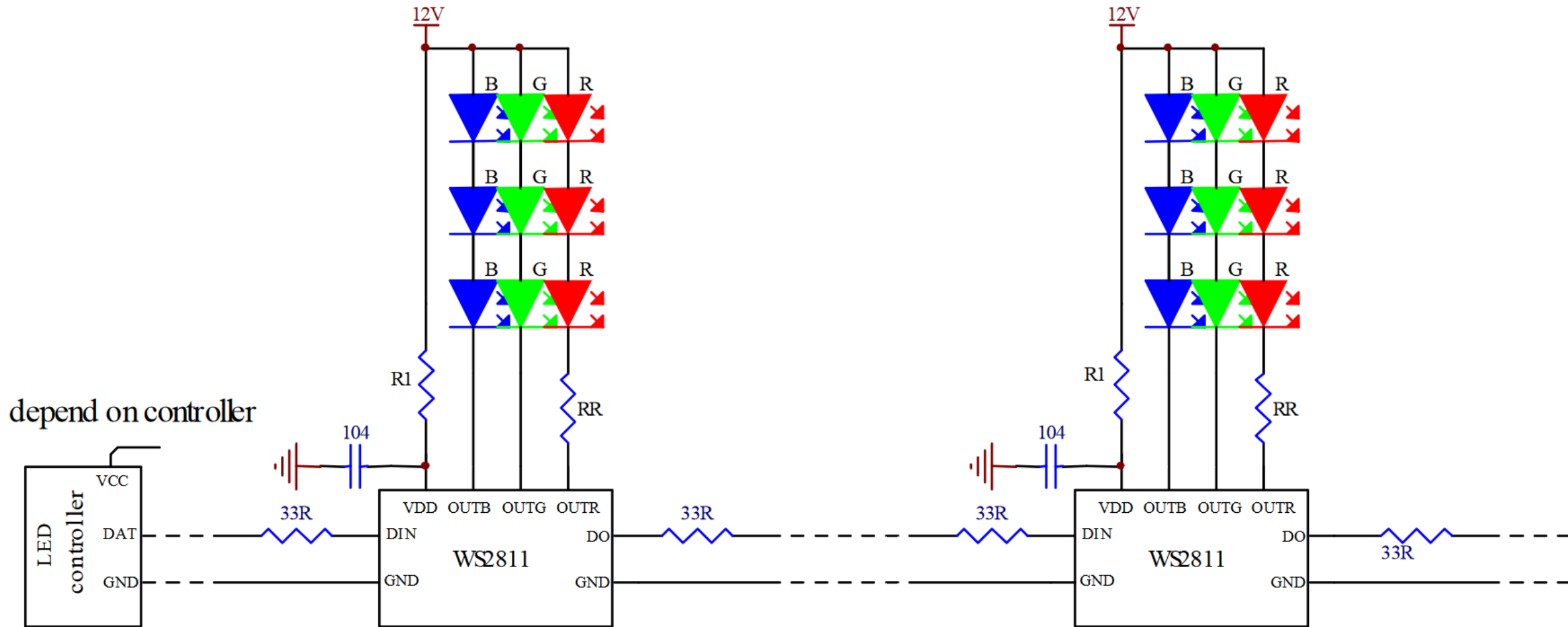


Fig 2

WS2811 IC 3

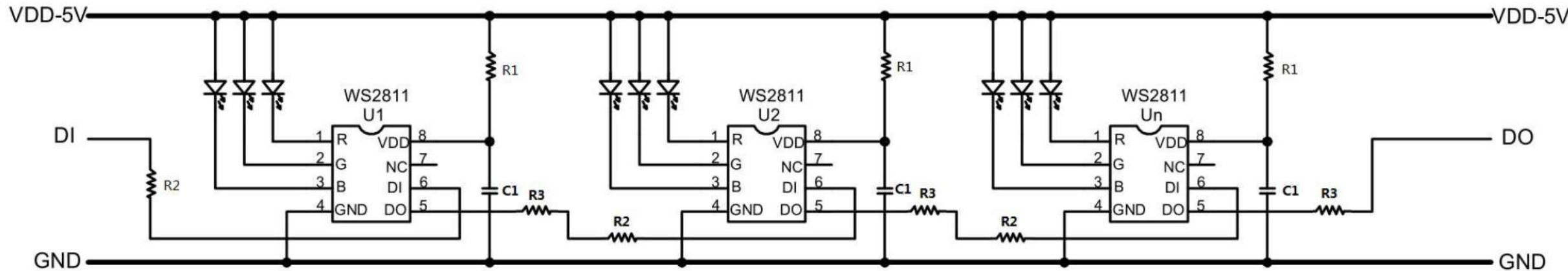
Low Speed mode time

T0H	0 code,high voltage time	0.5 μ s	± 150 ns
T1H	1 code,high voltage time	1.2 μ s	± 150 ns
T0L	0 code,low voltage time	2.0 μ s	± 150 ns
T1L	1 code,low voltage time	1.3 μ s	± 150 ns
RES	low voltage time	Above 50 μ s	

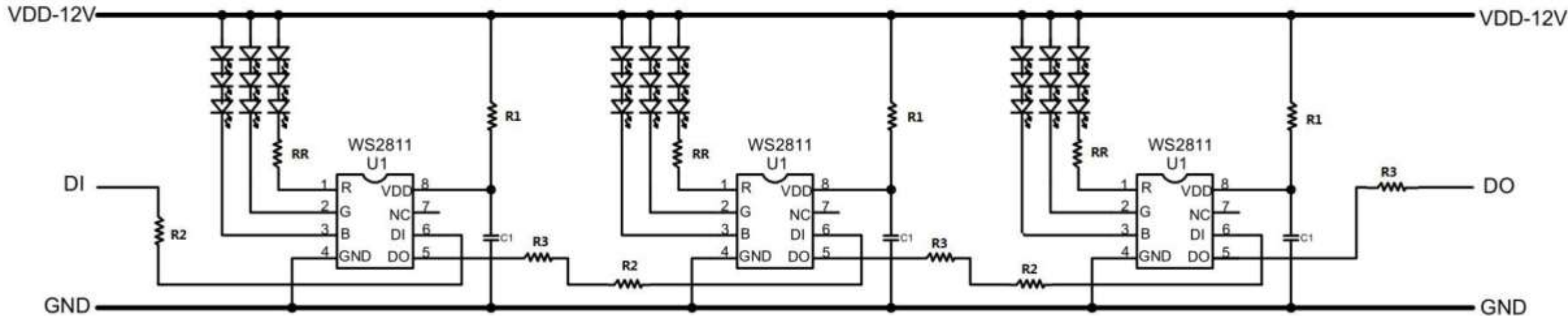
Note: It is one half of the time when high speed mode(reset time unchanged)

WS2811 IC 4

- 1. Supply voltage=5V, 1 LED for each channel and Constant Current driving of 16.5mA**



- 2. Supply voltage=12V, 3 LED for each channel and Constant Current driving of 16.5mA**



WS2811 IC 5

Data Transfer Time

T0H	0 code, high voltage time	220ns~380ns
T1H	1 code, high voltage time	580ns~1.6μs
T0L	0 code, low voltage time	580ns~1.6μs
T1L	1 code, low voltage time	220ns~420ns
RES	Frame unit, low voltage time	>280μs

Een enkele kleuren led 1

NeoPixel

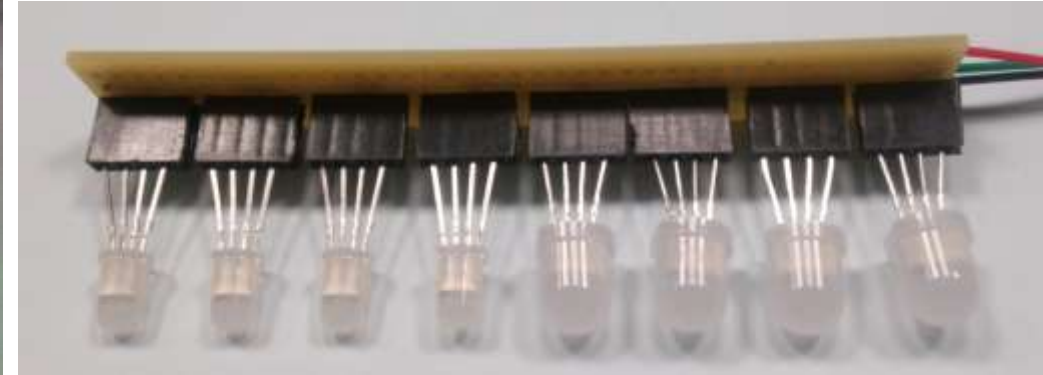
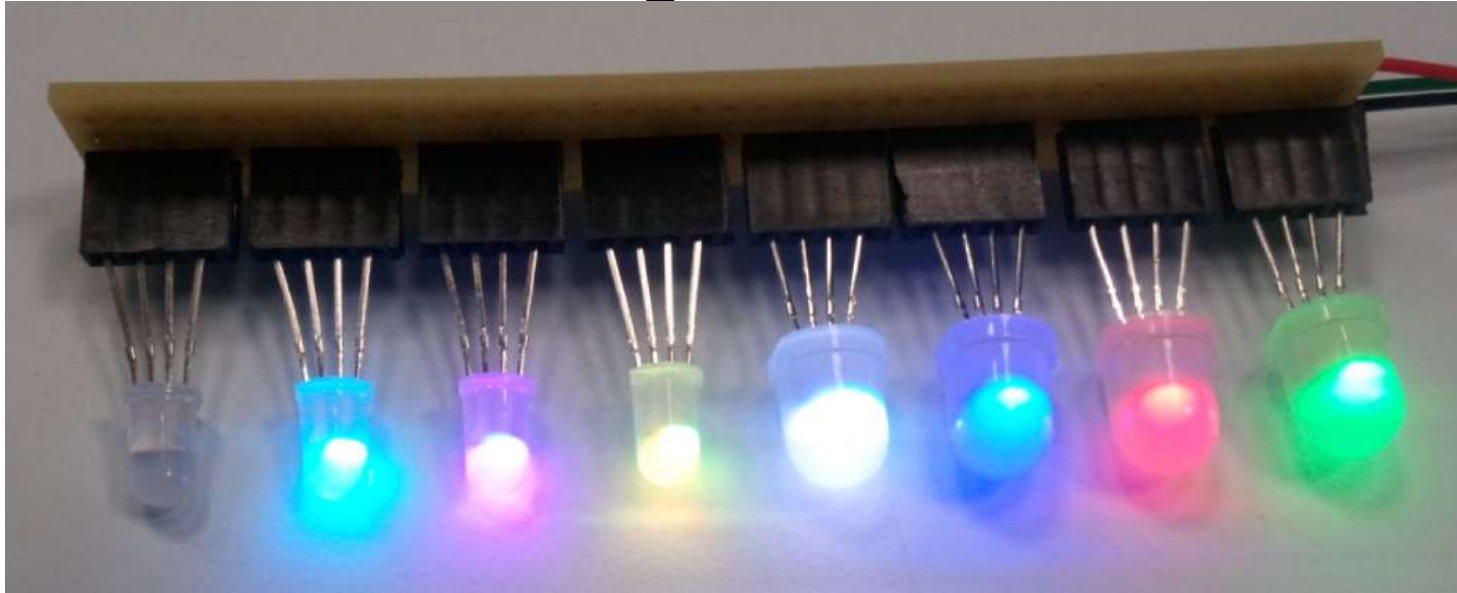


NeoPixel RGBW LEDs

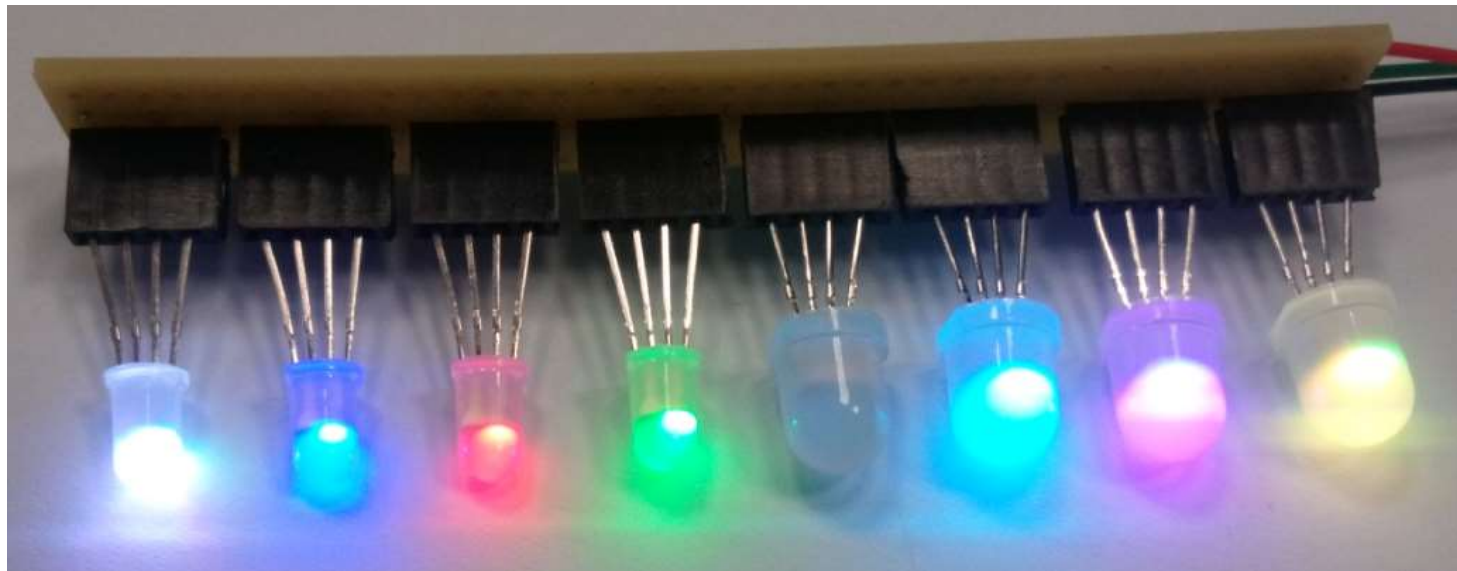


Een enkele kleuren led 2

leds 5mm en 8mm



Leds vlake kant clear en fuzzy



Een enkele kleuren led 3

NeoPixel Diffused 5mm



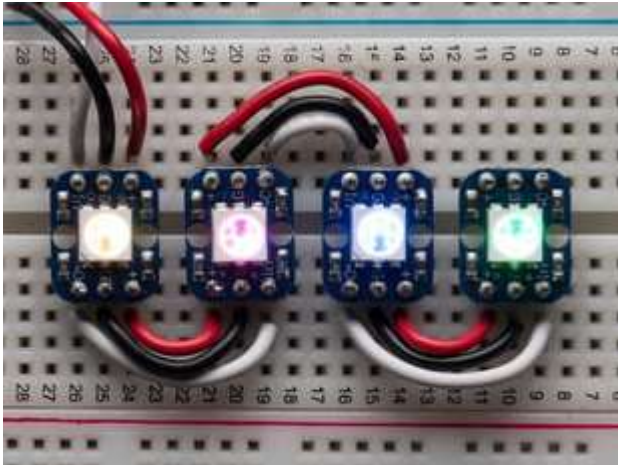
NeoPixel Clear 5mm



Keten van leds

Breadboard-friendly

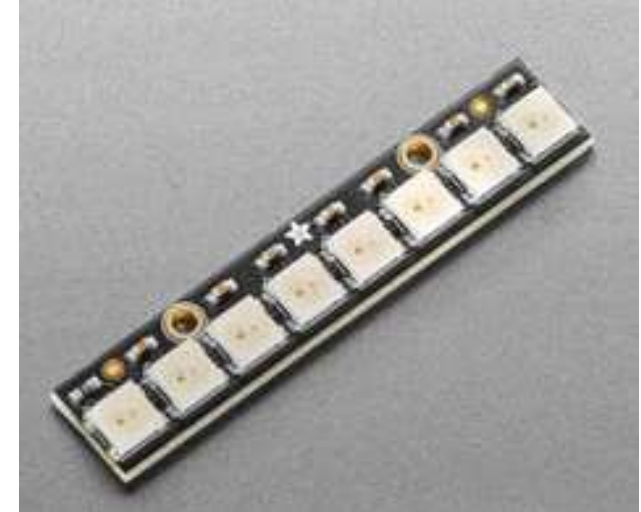
RGB Smart NeoPixel



RGB LED Strip



NeoPixel Stick - 8



Two dimensional leds 1

Adafruit NeoPixel NeoMatrix 8x8



Adafruit NeoPixel Shield for Arduino
40 RGB LED Pixel Matrix



Two dimensional leds 2

NeoPixel Ring - 16

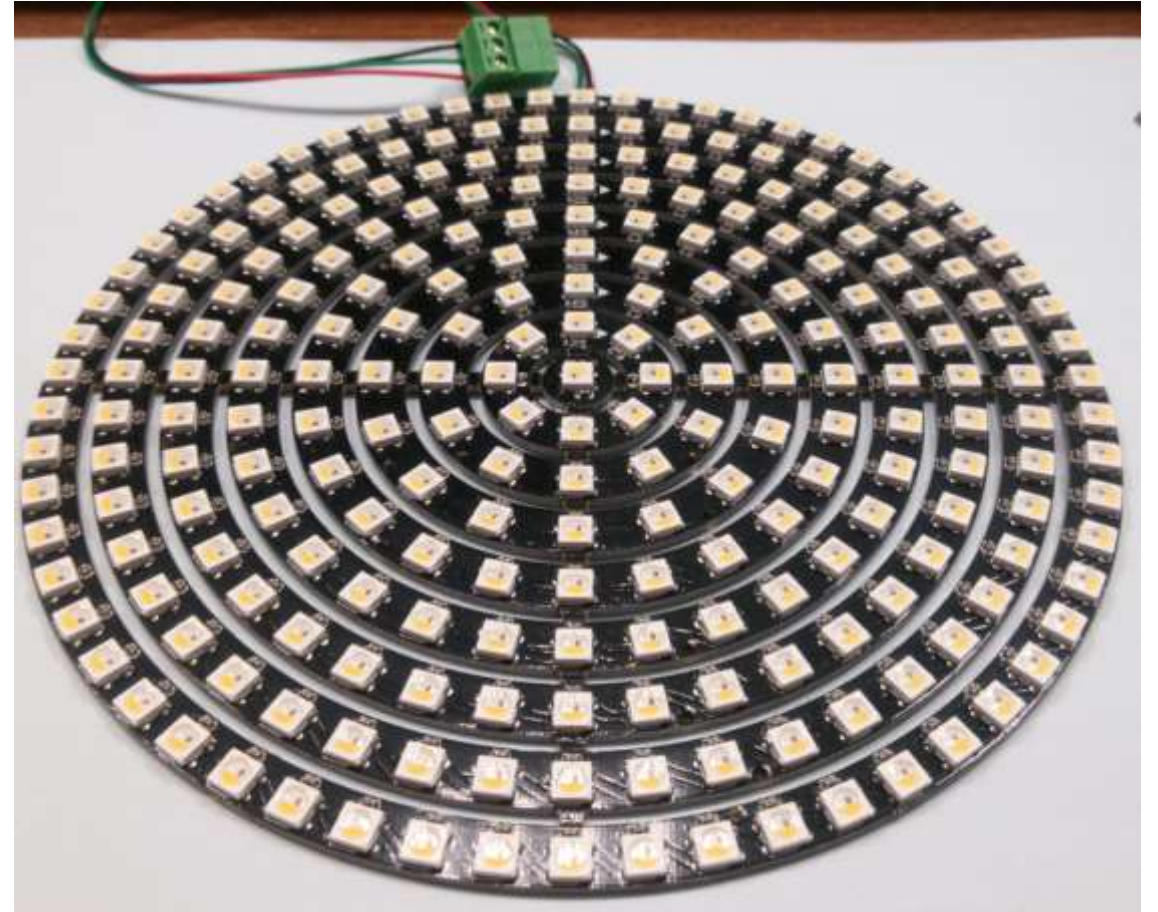
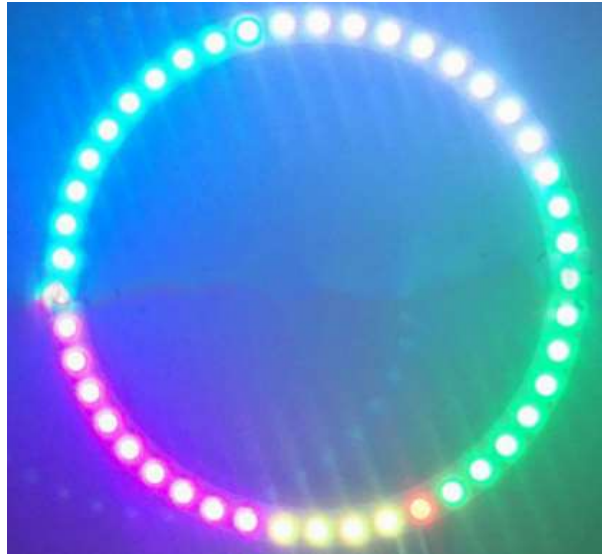


NeoPixel Jewel



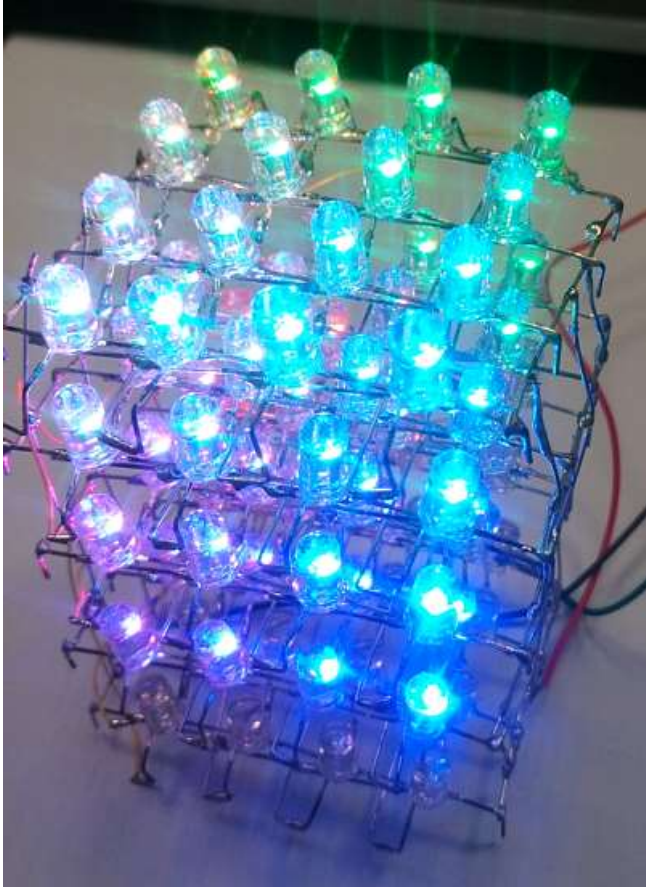
Twee dimensionale leds 3

60 led ring voor oa KLOK



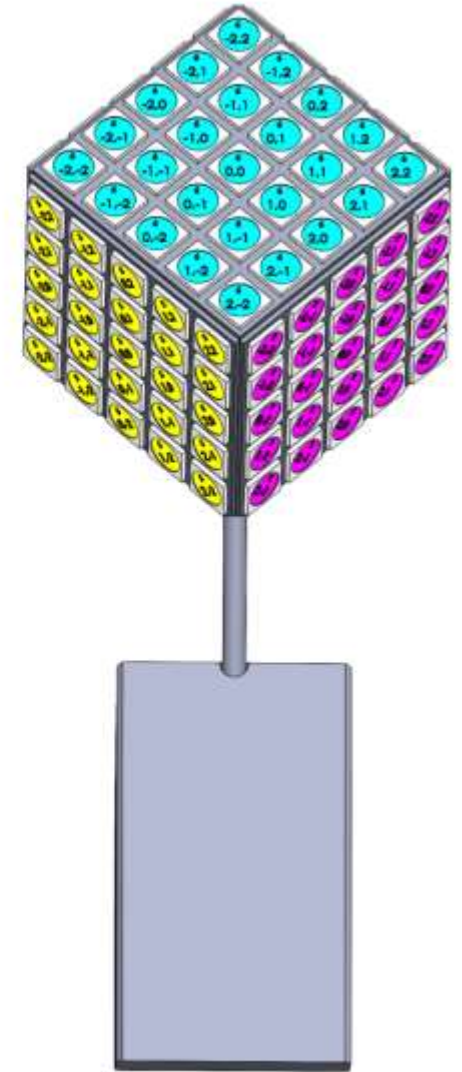
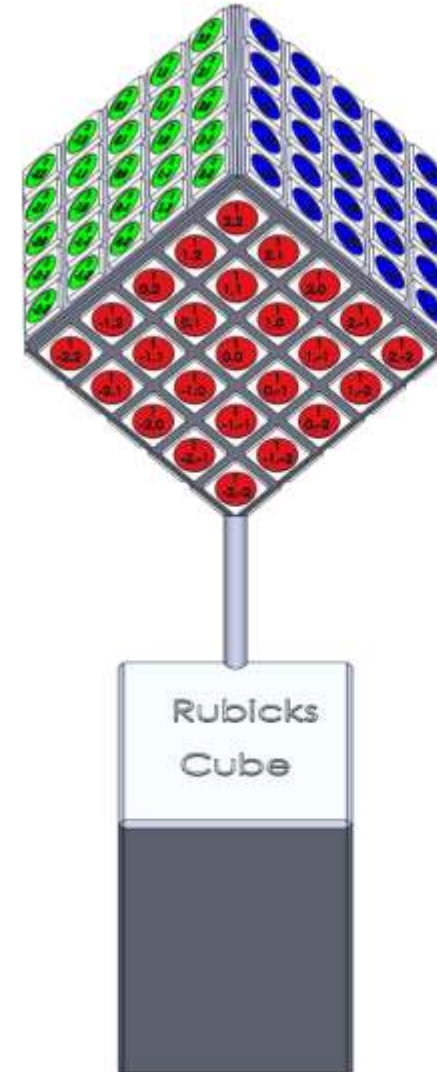
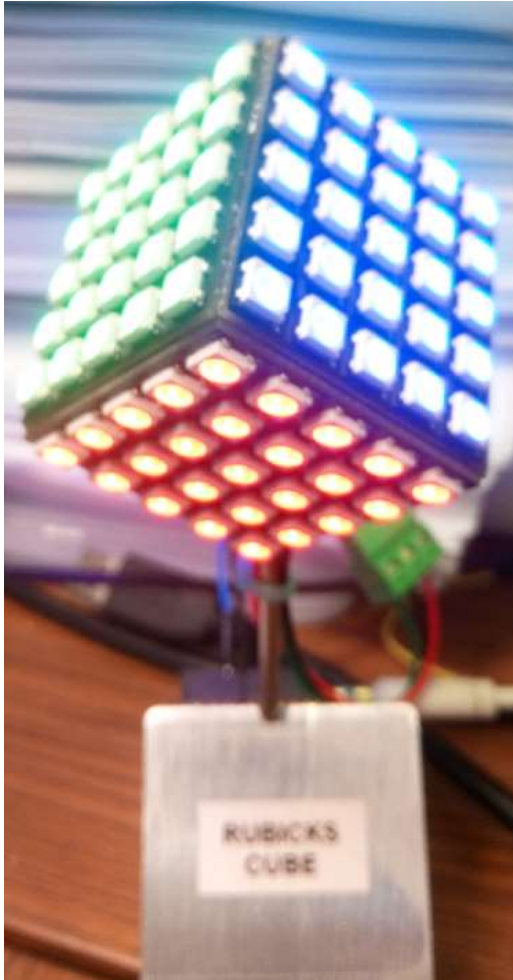
Drie dimensionale leds 1

4 x 4 x 4 leds gevuld



Drie dimensionale leds 2

Rubic Cube 5 x 5 6 vlaken



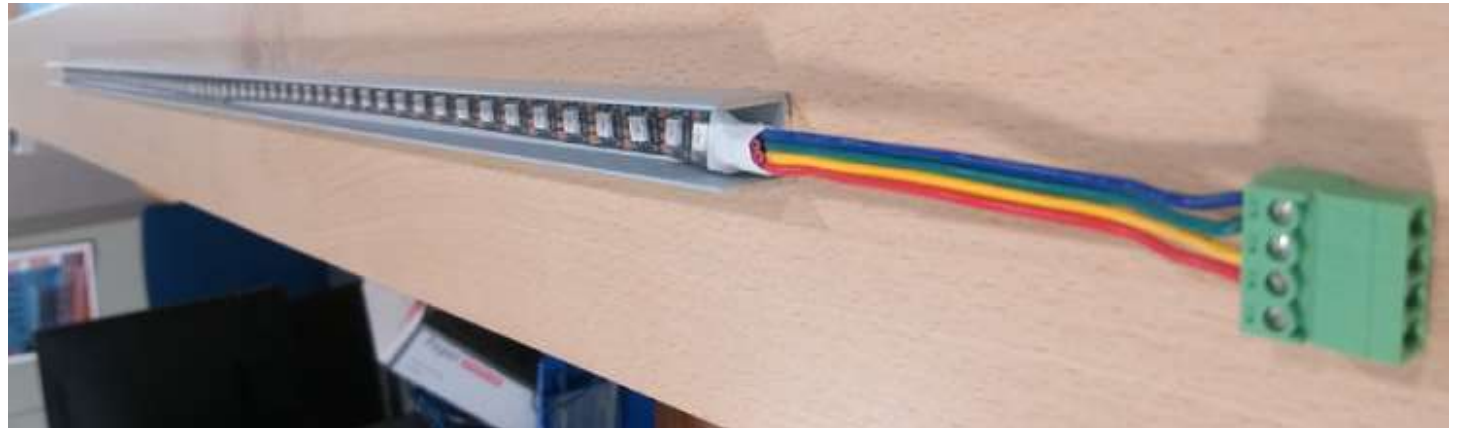
Diverse leds 1

Nixie buisjes leds uren minuten en seconden



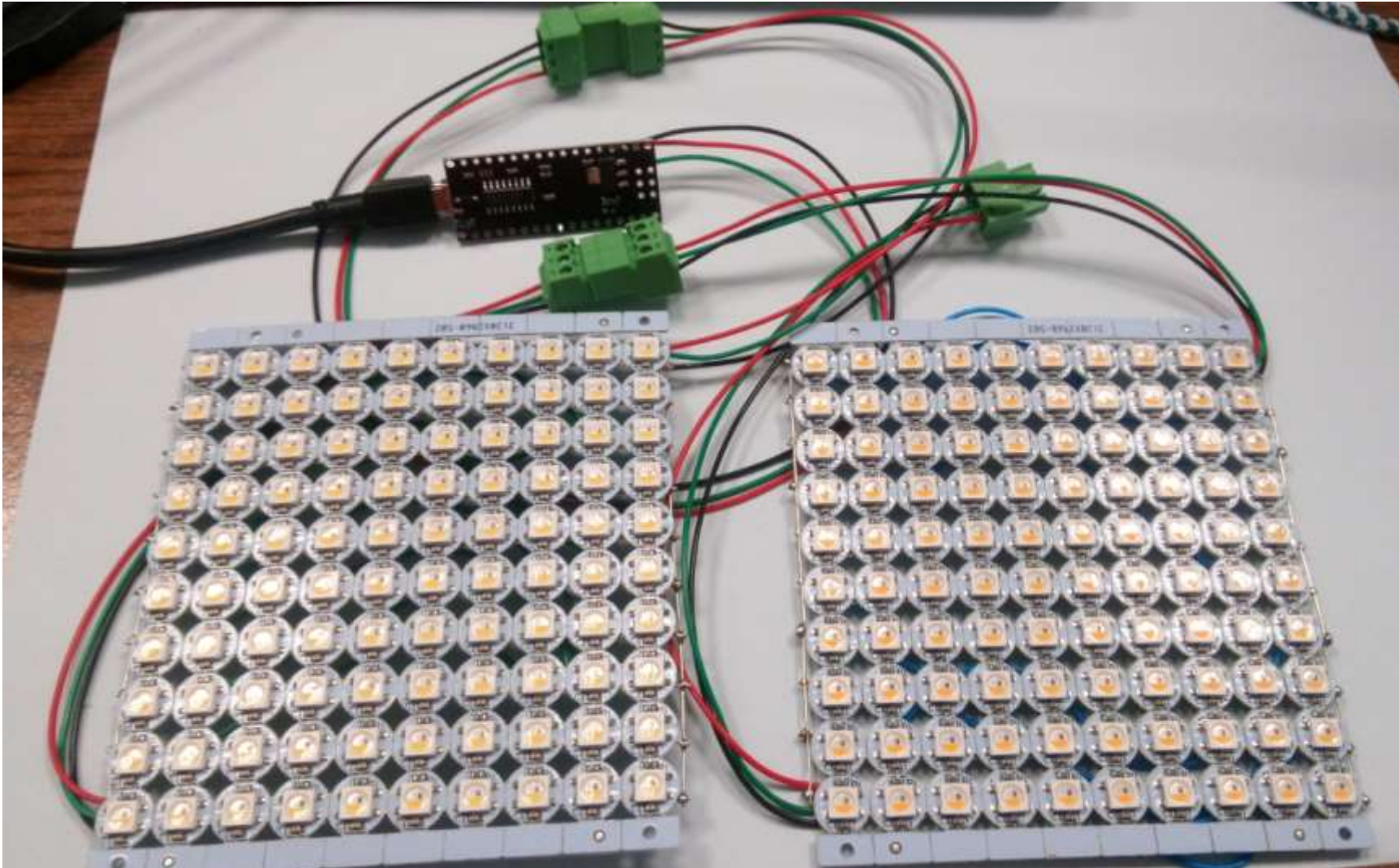
Diverse leds 2

APA 102 klok + data



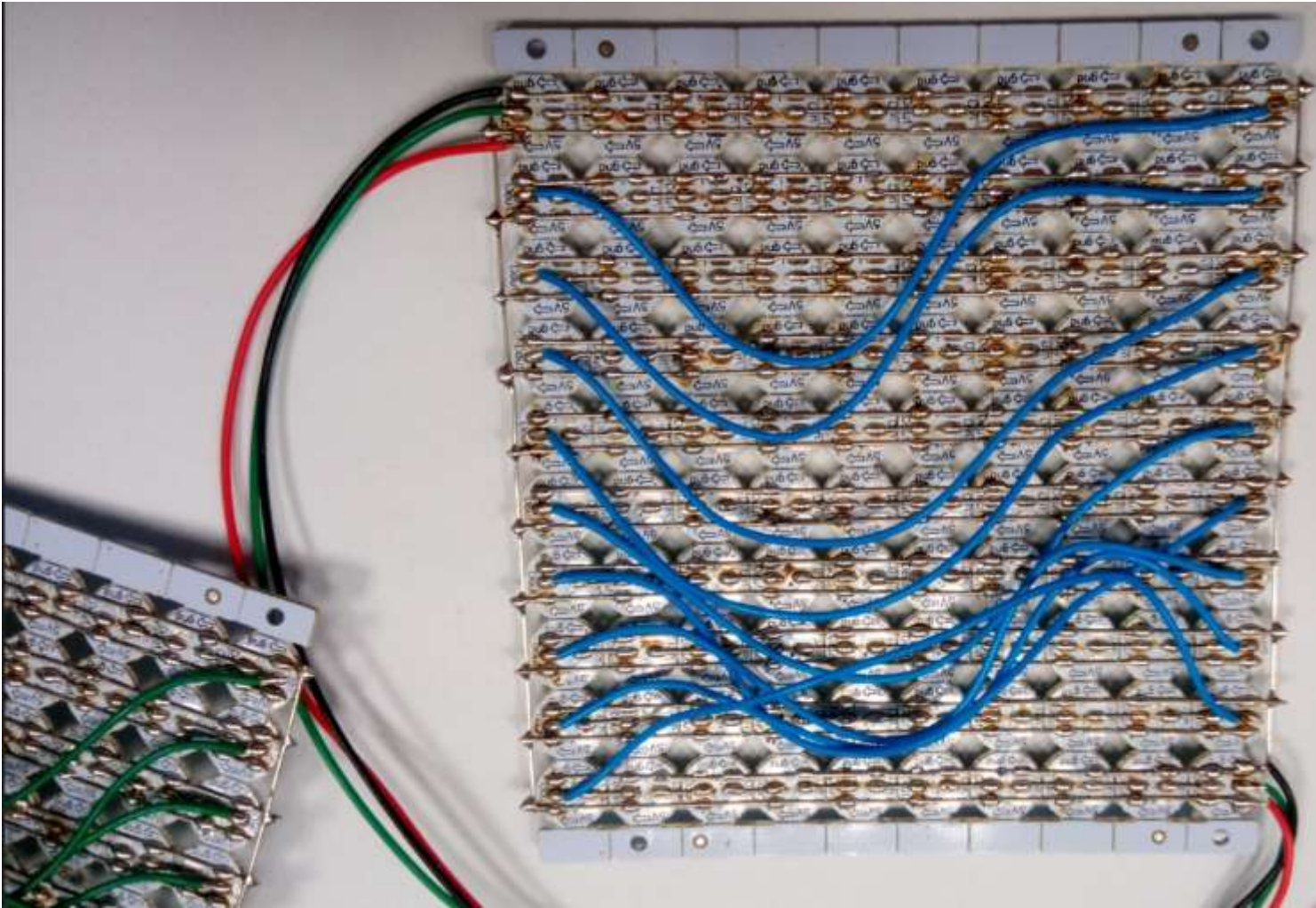
Diverse leds 3

Eerste led ervaring



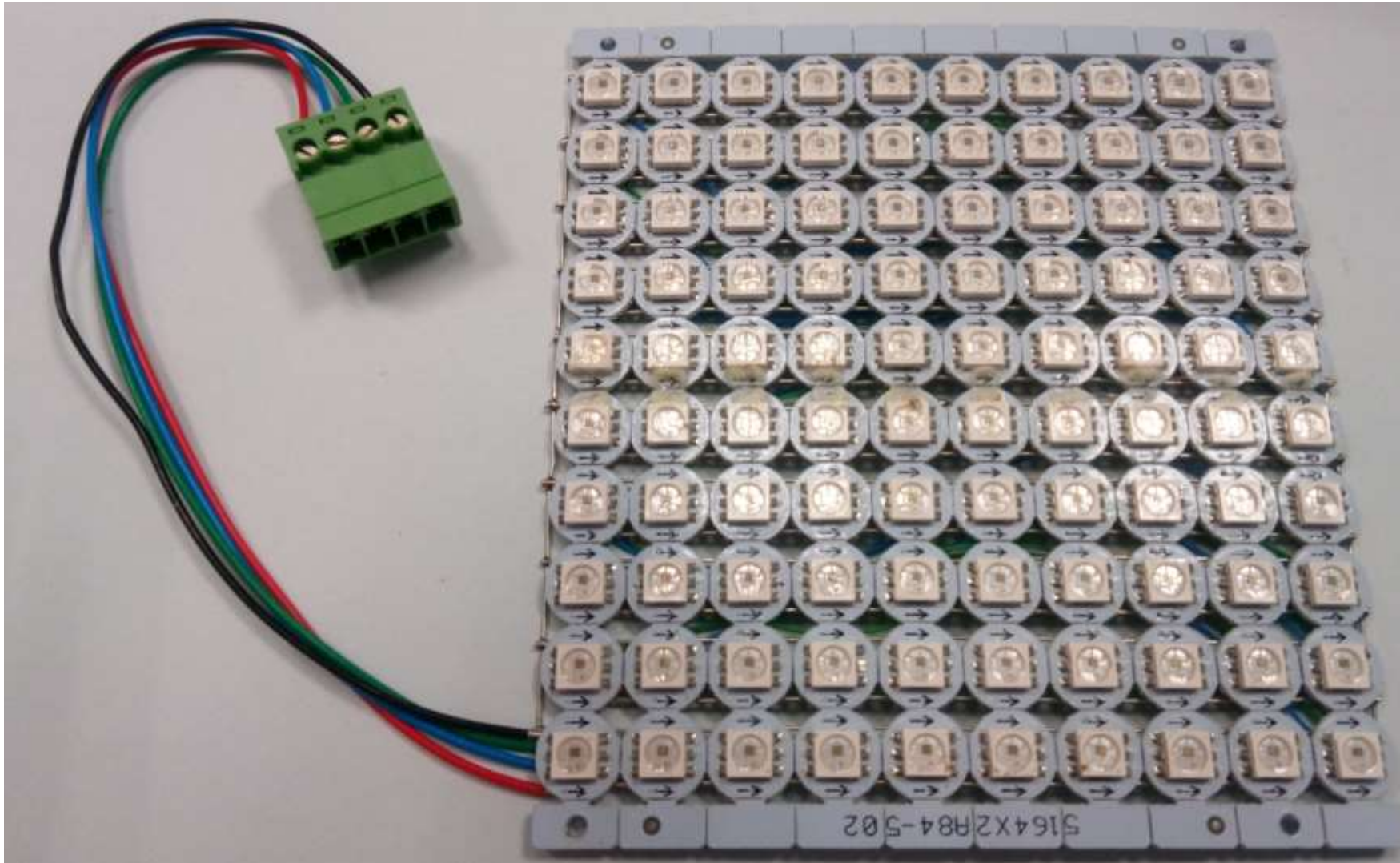
Diverse leds 3b

Eerste led ervaring



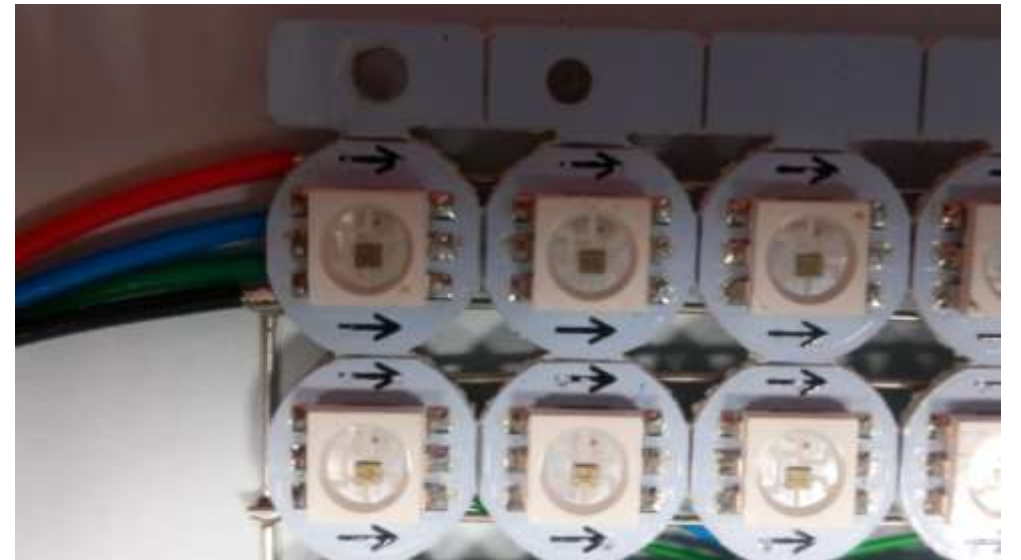
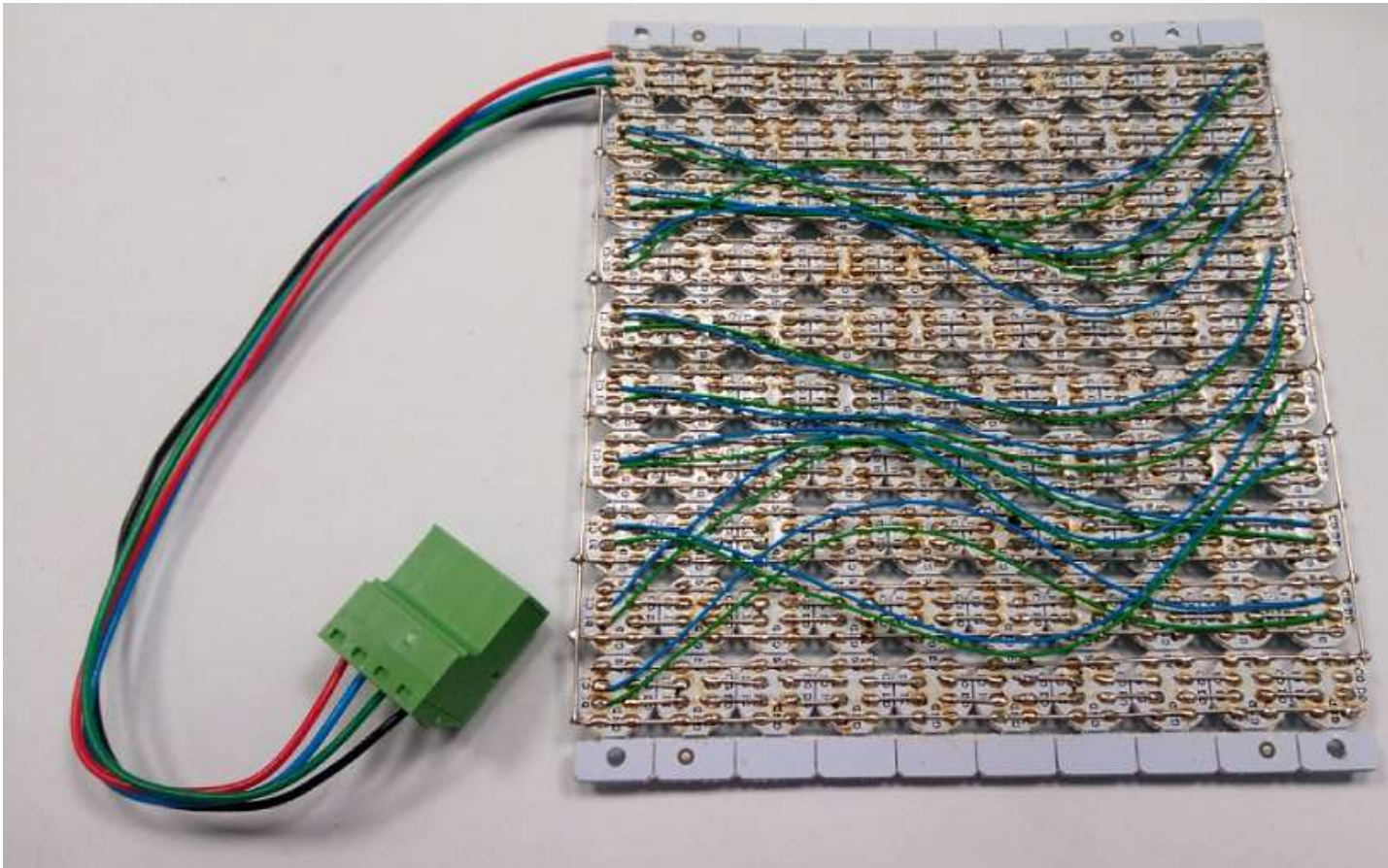
Diverse leds 4

APA 102 Data + Klok



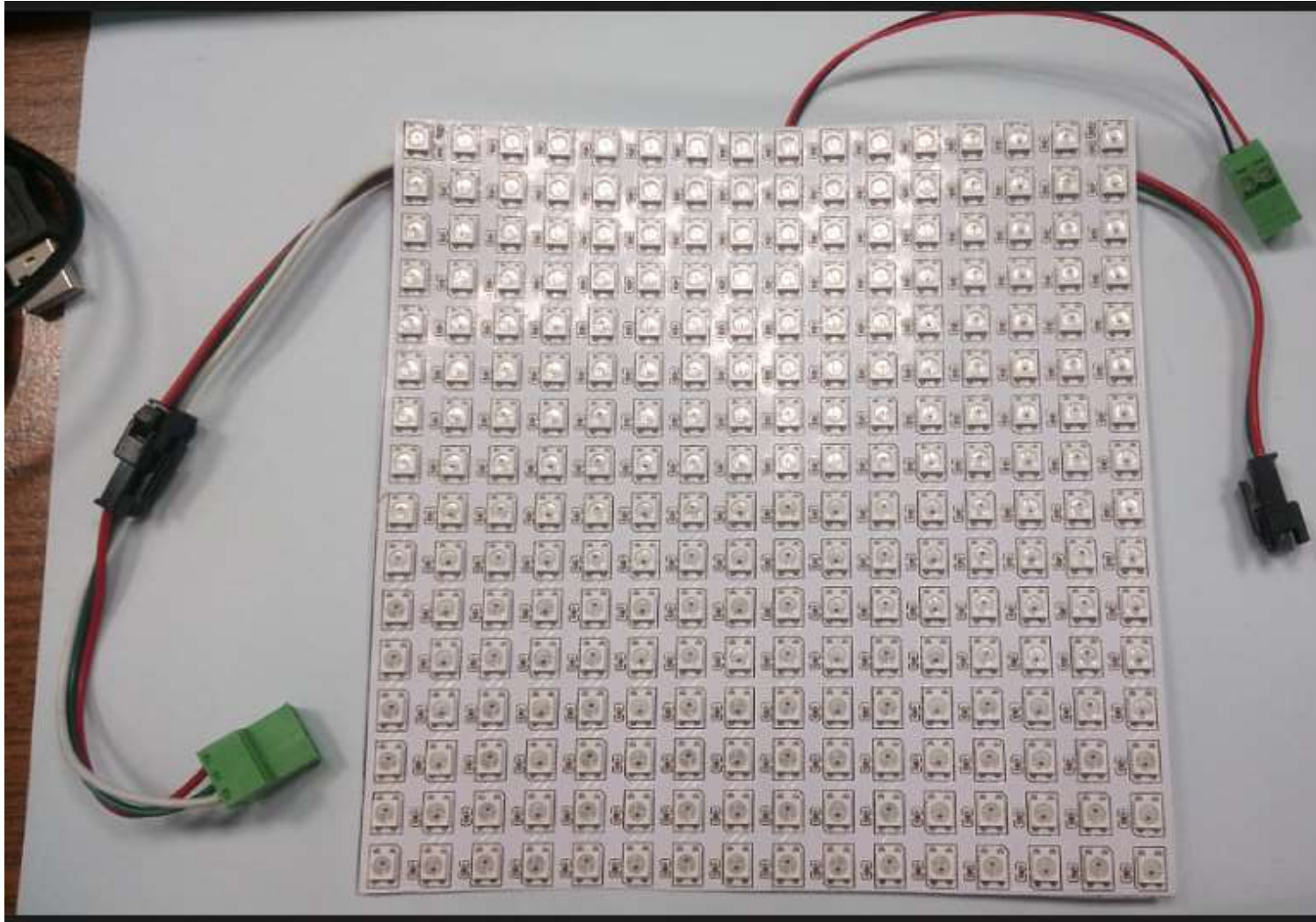
Diverse leds 4b

APA 102 Data + Klok



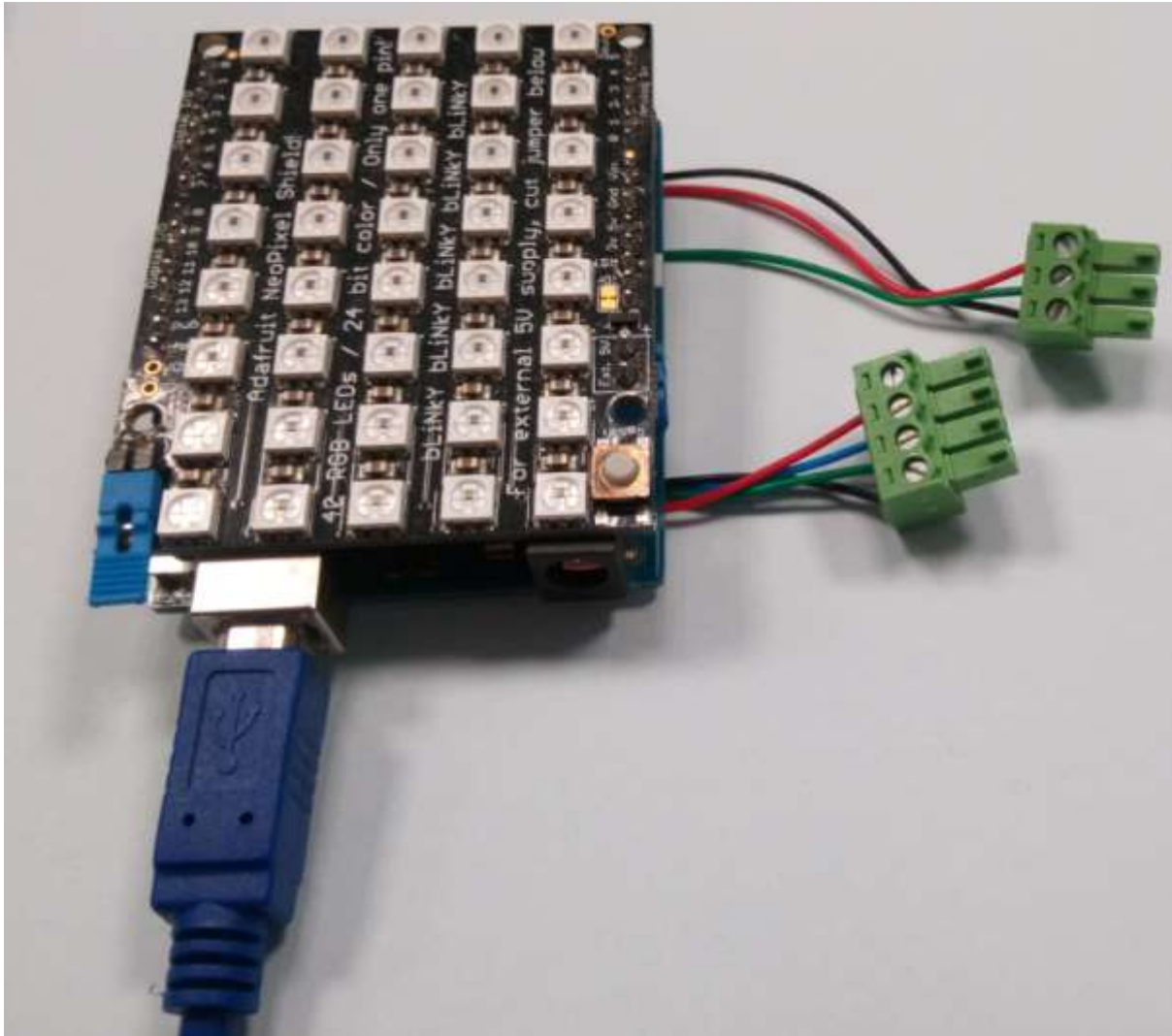
Diverse leds 5

16 x 16 op flex print



Diverse leds 6

Arduino add on neopixel 5 x 8



LED Timing 1

800 kHz

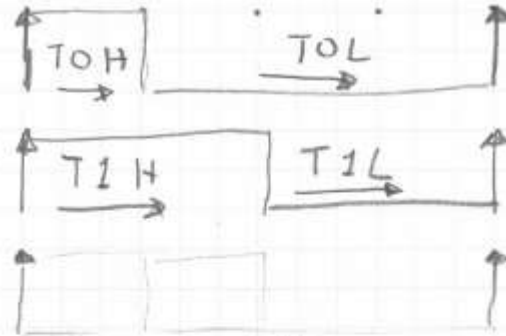
LED Timing

$$T_{\phi H} = 0,3 \mu s \pm 150 ns$$

$$T_{\phi L} = 0,9 \mu s$$

$$T_{1H} = 0,6 \mu s$$

$$T_{1L} = 0,6 \mu s$$



LED BIT = 0

LED BIT = 1

LED BIT Typ = X μs

$$LBT = 1,25 \mu s = 800 kHz \text{ BIT Typ inc CLK}$$

400 kHz

$$T_{\phi H} = 0,6 \mu s \pm 150 ns$$

$$T_{\phi L} = 1,0 \mu s$$

$$T_{1H} = 1,2 \mu s$$

$$T_{1L} = 1,2 \mu s$$

$$LBT = 2,5 \mu s = 400 kHz$$

LED YFg23-F5 $\phi 5 mm$

YFg23-F0 $\phi 8 mm$

$$T_{\phi H} = 0,3 \mu s \pm 150 ns$$

$$T_{\phi L} = 0,6 \mu s$$

$$T_{1H} = 0,6 \mu s$$

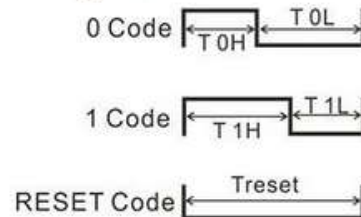
$$T_{1L} = 0,3 \mu s$$

LED Timing 2

Feature

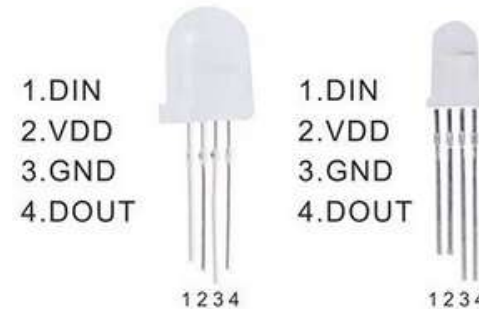
- Power supply: DC4.5V-6V
- Integrate RGB LEDs with Control IC at same body
- Support 256 dimming level for each color
- Internal frequency up to 800K Hz
- Single wire signal transmission (clock and Data)
- To be controlled by external MCU to achieve target image
- Available on ϕ 5mm, ϕ 8mm
- No external component required

Timing waveform



Application Note

Package Type

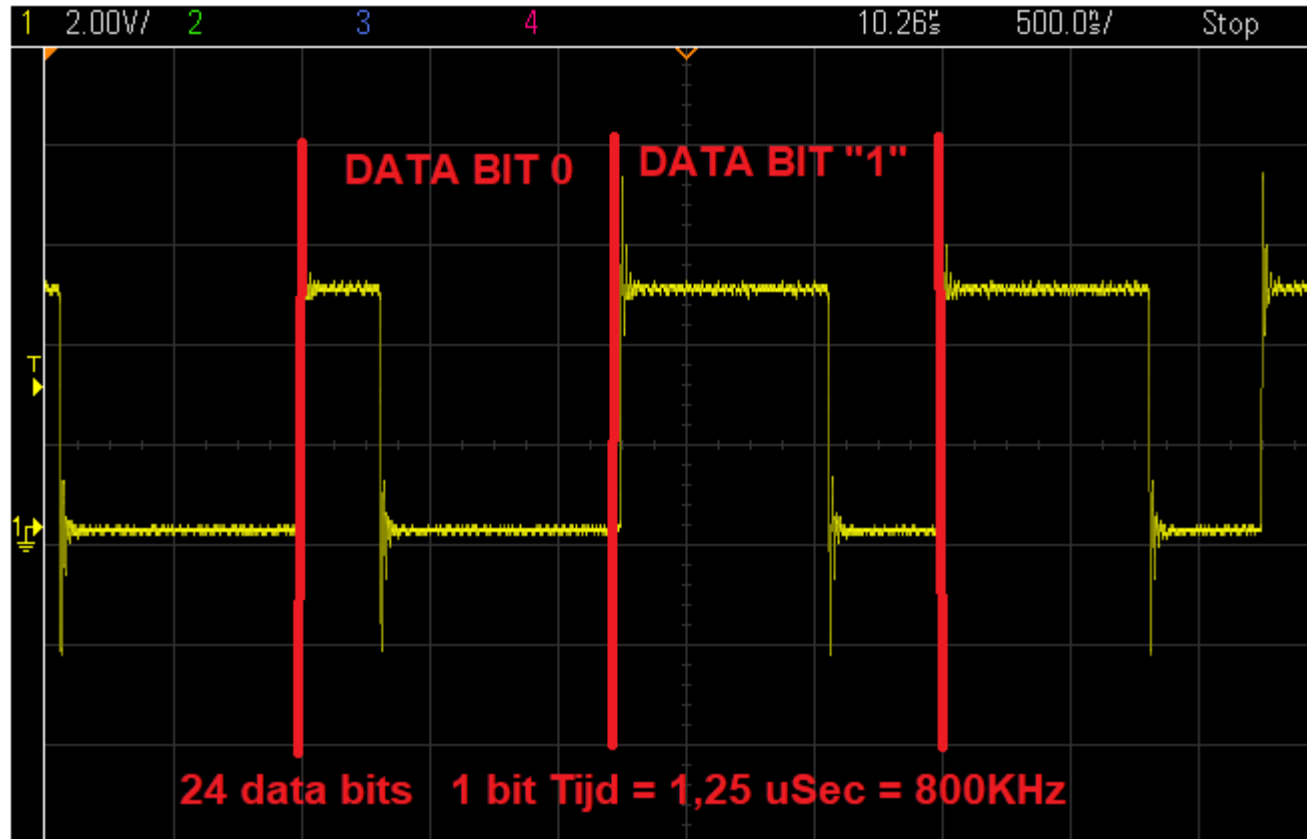


Package selection

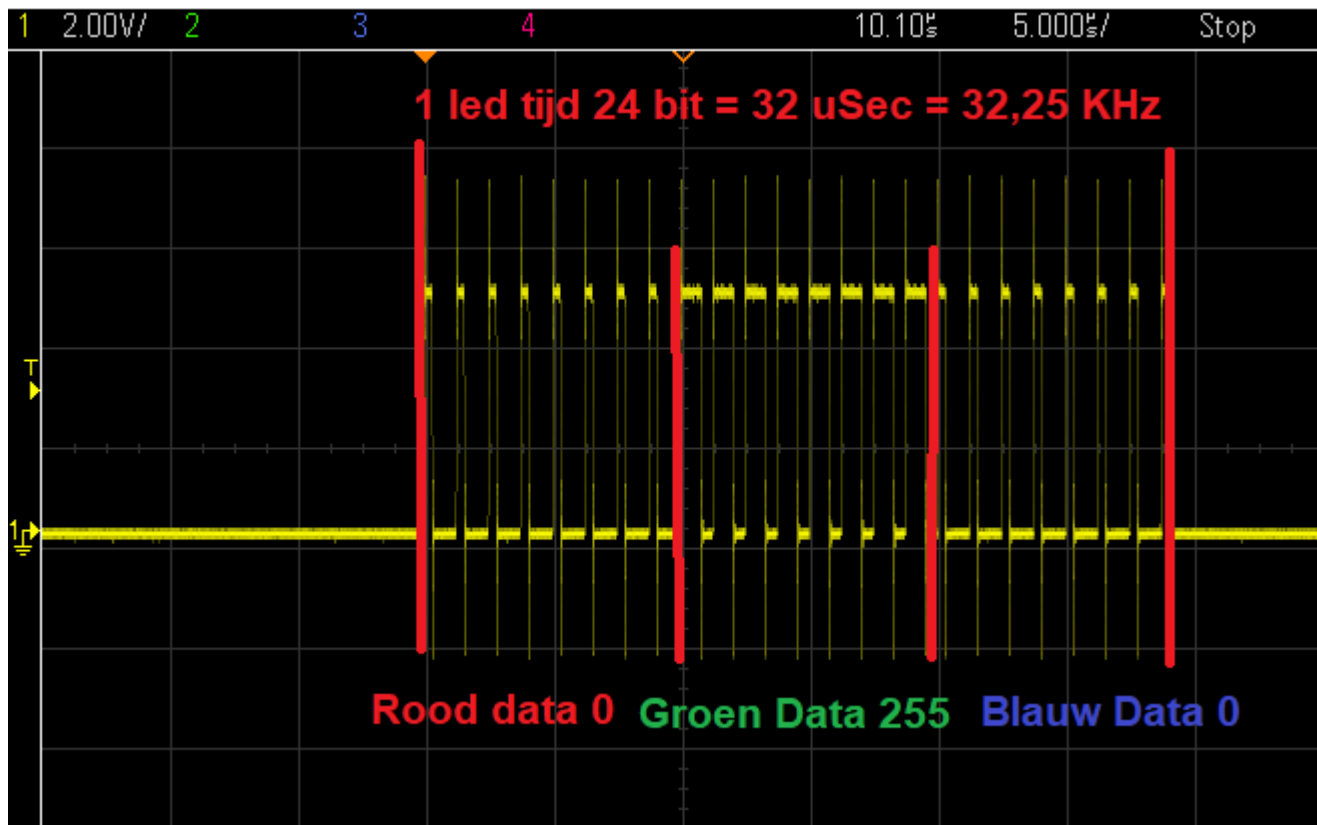
PART No.	Package
YF923-F8	ϕ 8mm
YF923-F5	ϕ 5mm

Name	Description	Typically	Allowable error
T0H	0 code, high level time	0.3 μ s	± 150 ns
T1H	1 code, high level time	0.6 μ s	± 150 ns
T0L	0 code, low level time	0.6 μ s	± 150 ns
T1L	1 code, low level time	0.3 μ s	± 150 ns
RES	RESET code	50 μ s	

Enkele voorbeelden 1

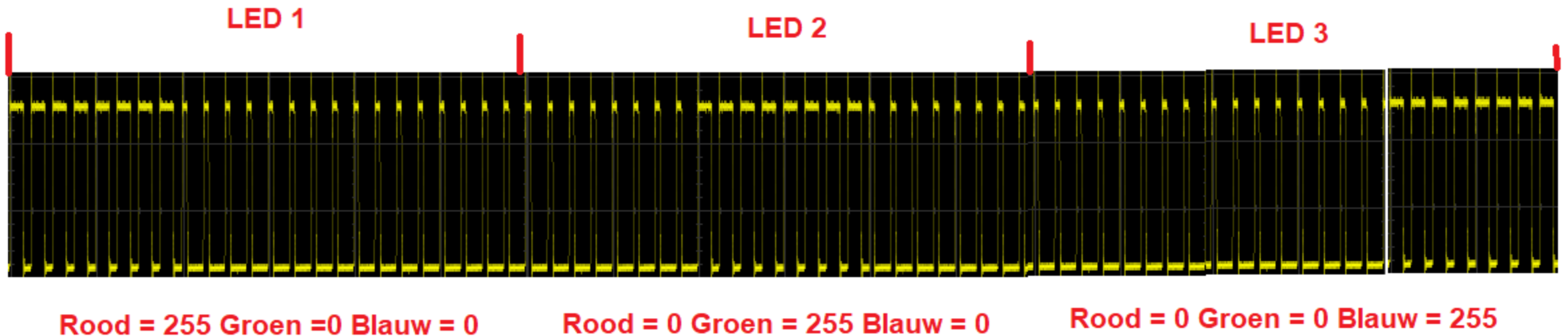


Enkele voorbeelden 2



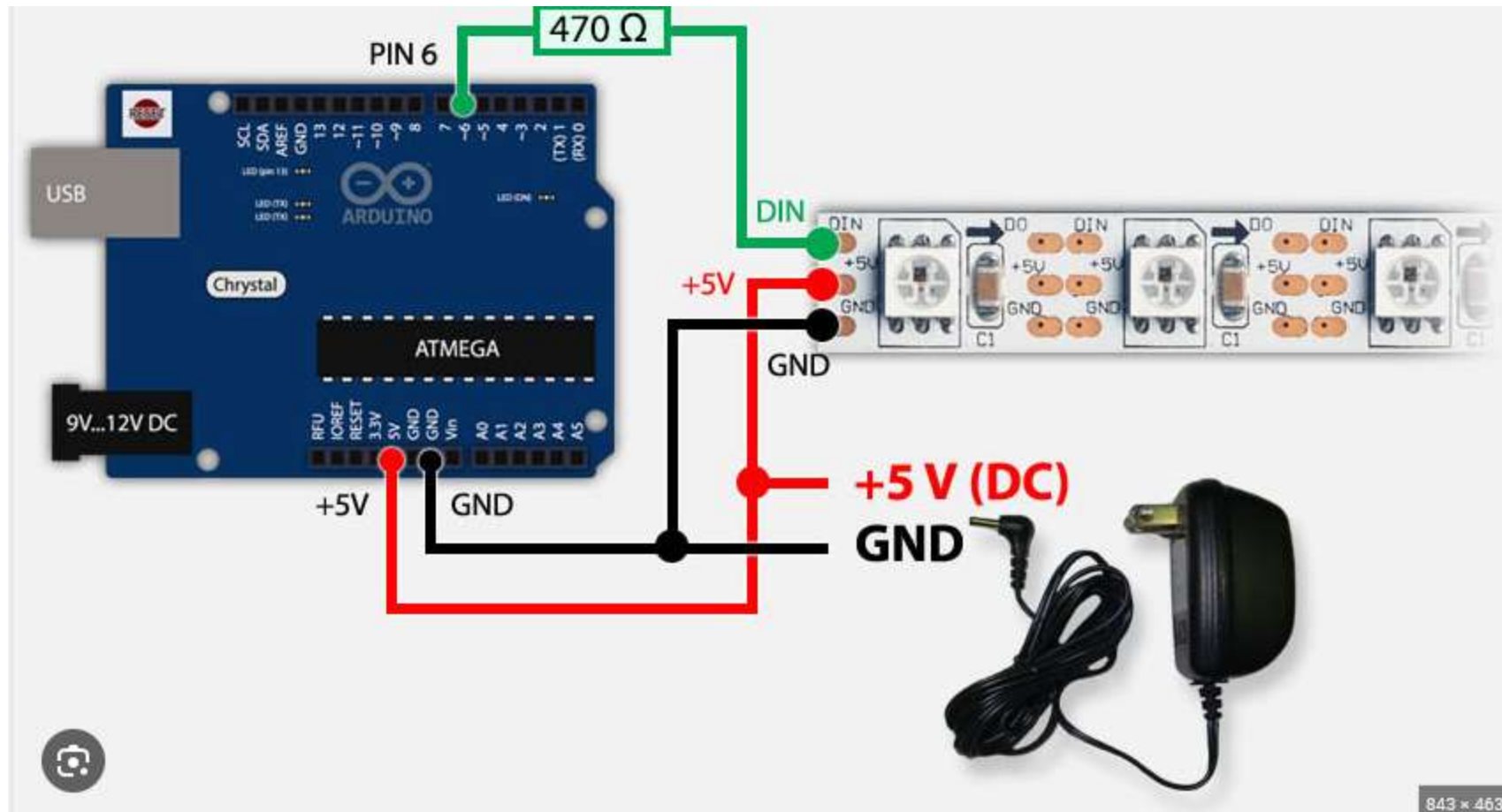
Enkele voorbeelden 3

Tijd 3 Leds 96uSec = ongeveer 10 KHz



note 1000 leds refrech tijd is 32 mSec = 31 Hz

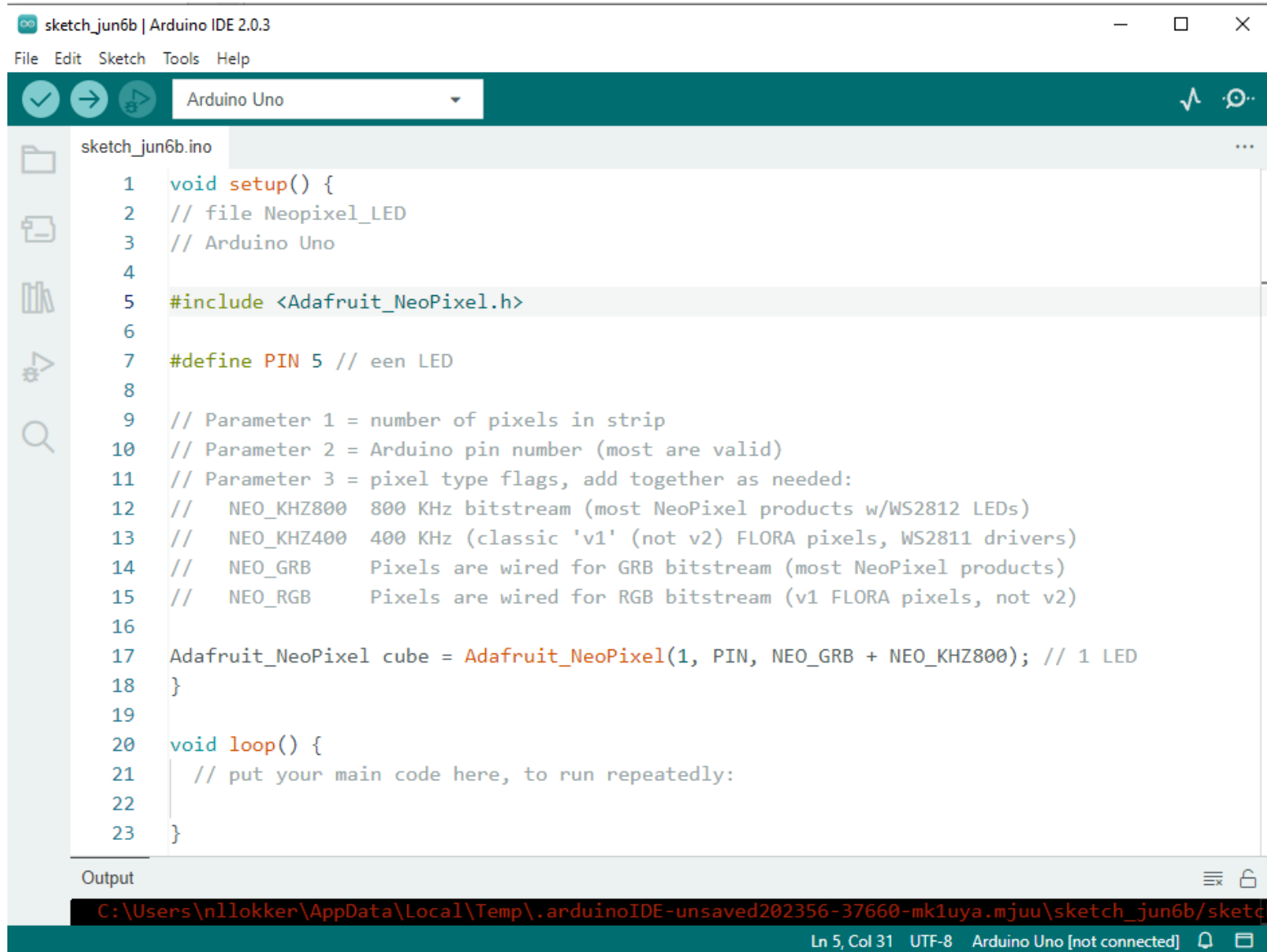
Enkele voorbeelden 4



Enkele voorbeelden



Enkele voorbeelden



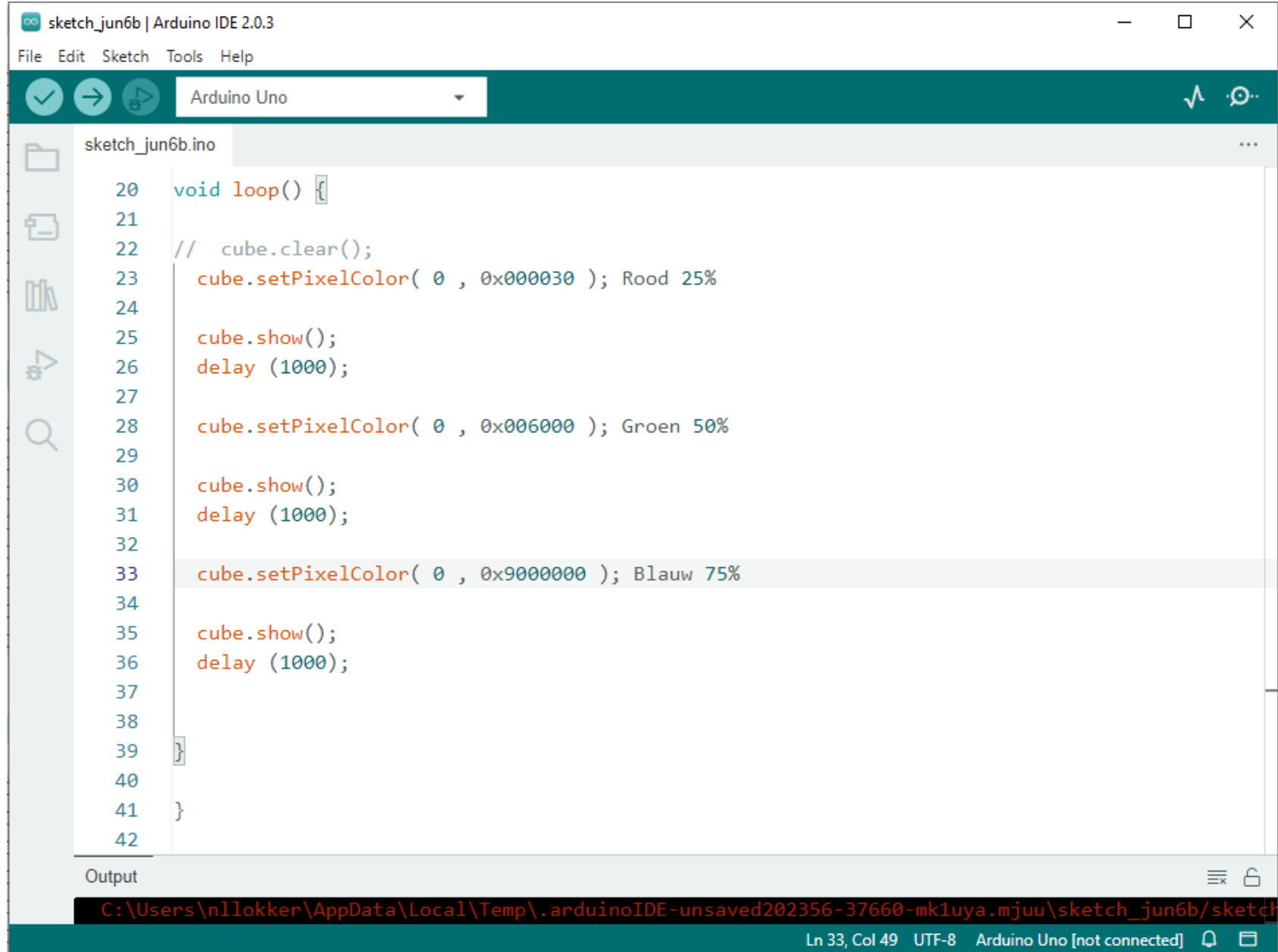
```
sketch_jun6b | Arduino IDE 2.0.3
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
[Check] [Next] [Run] Arduino Uno
sketch_jun6b.ino
1 void setup() {
2   // file Neopixel_LED
3   // Arduino Uno
4
5   #include <Adafruit_NeoPixel.h>
6
7   #define PIN 5 // een LED
8
9   // Parameter 1 = number of pixels in strip
10  // Parameter 2 = Arduino pin number (most are valid)
11  // Parameter 3 = pixel type flags, add together as needed:
12  //   NEO_KHZ800  800 KHz bitstream (most NeoPixel products w/WS2812 LEDs)
13  //   NEO_KHZ400  400 KHz (classic 'v1' (not v2) FLORA pixels, WS2811 drivers)
14  //   NEO_GRB     Pixels are wired for GRB bitstream (most NeoPixel products)
15  //   NEO_RGB     Pixels are wired for RGB bitstream (v1 FLORA pixels, not v2)
16
17  Adafruit_NeoPixel cube = Adafruit_NeoPixel(1, PIN, NEO_GRB + NEO_KHZ800); // 1 LED
18 }
19
20 void loop() {
21   // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
22
23 }
```

Output

C:\Users\nllokke\AppData\Local\Temp\.arduinoIDE-unsaved202356-37660-mk1uya.mjuu\sketch_jun6b\sketch

Ln 5, Col 31 UTF-8 Arduino Uno [not connected]

Enkele voorbeelden



```
sketch_jun6b | Arduino IDE 2.0.3
File Edit Sketch Tools Help

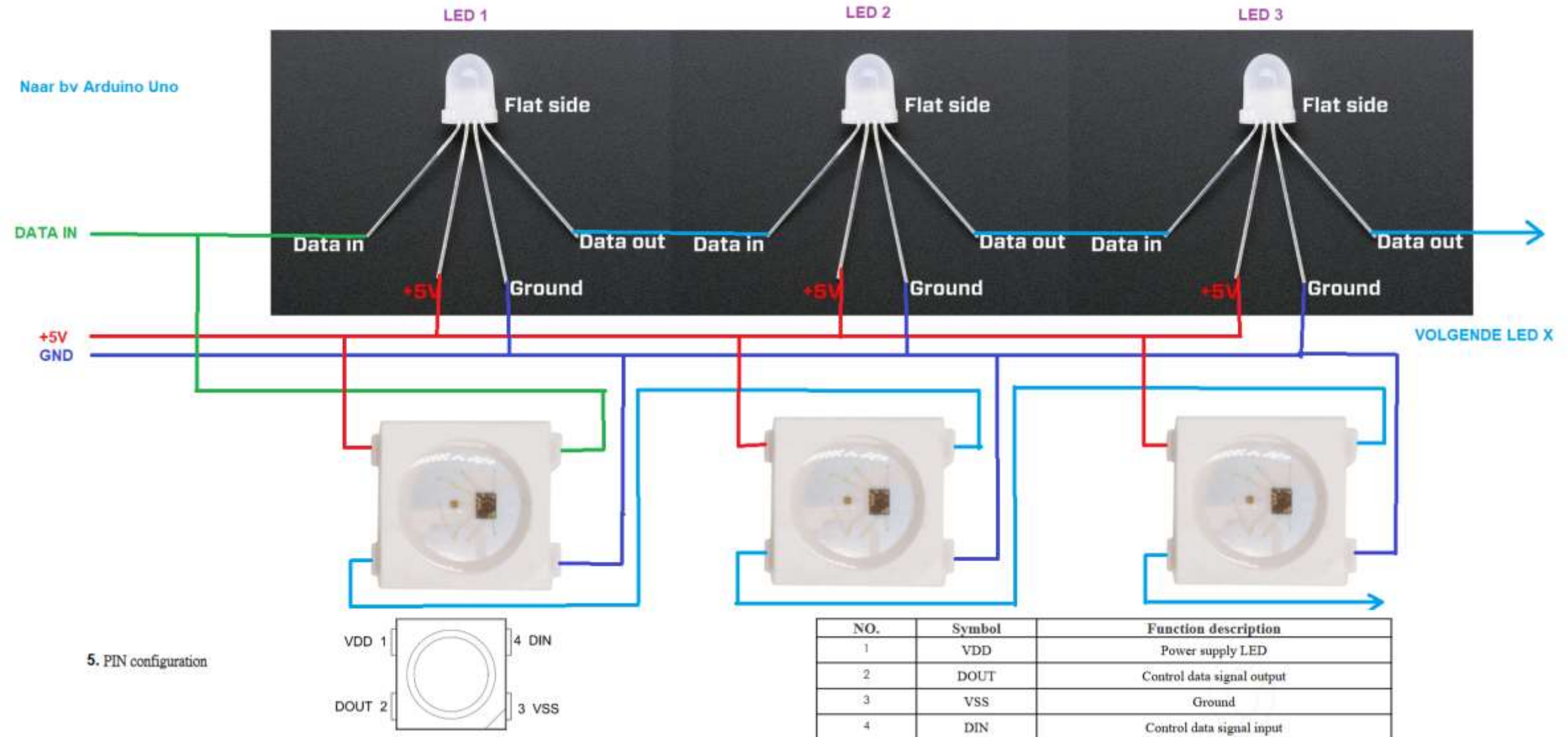
[Check] [Next] [Upload] Arduino Uno [Refresh] [Serial Monitor]

sketch_jun6b.ino ...

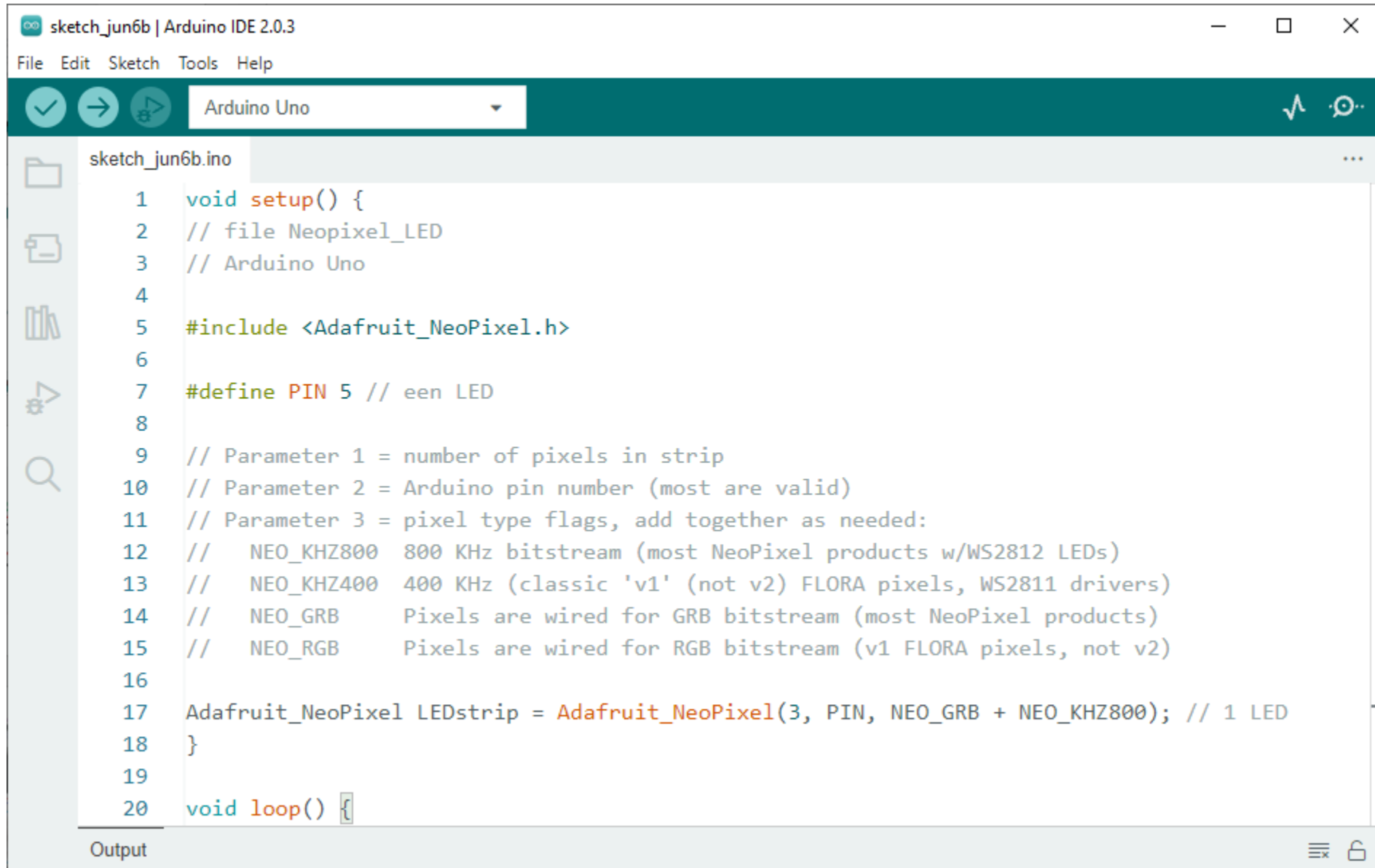
20 void loop() {
21
22 // cube.clear();
23 cube.setPixelColor( 0 , 0x000030 ); Rood 25%
24
25 cube.show();
26 delay (1000);
27
28 cube.setPixelColor( 0 , 0x006000 ); Groen 50%
29
30 cube.show();
31 delay (1000);
32
33 cube.setPixelColor( 0 , 0x900000 ); Blauw 75%
34
35 cube.show();
36 delay (1000);
37
38 }
39
40
41 }
42

Output
C:\Users\nllokker\AppData\Local\Temp\.arduinoIDE-unsaved202356-37660-mk1uya.mjuu\sketch_jun6b\sketch_
Ln 33, Col 49 UTF-8 Arduino Uno [not connected]
```

Enkele voorbeelden



Enkele voorbeelden



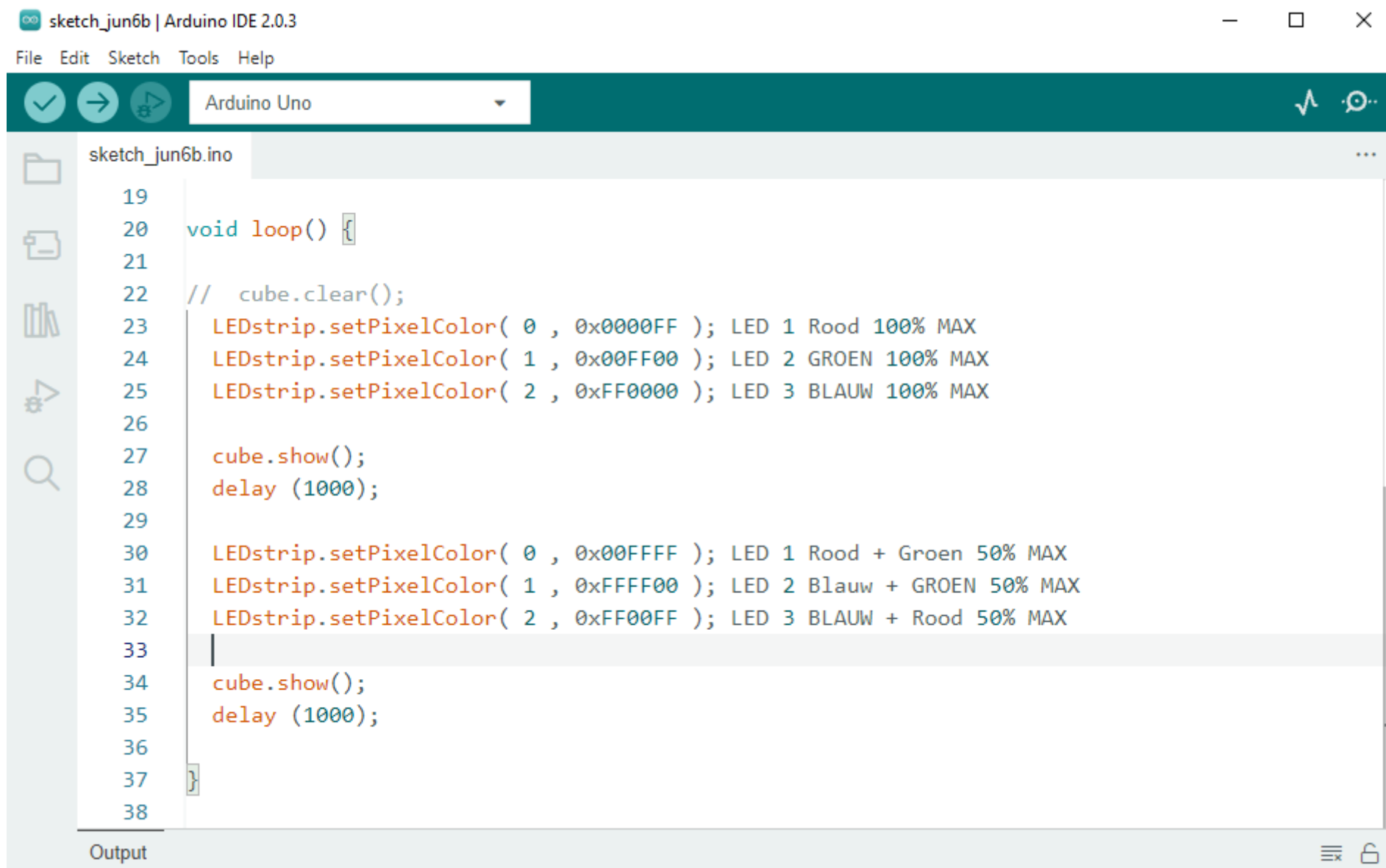
```
sketch_jun6b | Arduino IDE 2.0.3
File Edit Sketch Tools Help

[Check] [Next] [Upload] [Serial Monitor] Arduino Uno

sketch_jun6b.ino
1 void setup() {
2   // file Neopixel_LED
3   // Arduino Uno
4
5   #include <Adafruit_NeoPixel.h>
6
7   #define PIN 5 // een LED
8
9   // Parameter 1 = number of pixels in strip
10  // Parameter 2 = Arduino pin number (most are valid)
11  // Parameter 3 = pixel type flags, add together as needed:
12  //   NEO_KHZ800  800 KHz bitstream (most NeoPixel products w/WS2812 LEDs)
13  //   NEO_KHZ400  400 KHz (classic 'v1' (not v2) FLORA pixels, WS2811 drivers)
14  //   NEO_GRB     Pixels are wired for GRB bitstream (most NeoPixel products)
15  //   NEO_RGB     Pixels are wired for RGB bitstream (v1 FLORA pixels, not v2)
16
17  Adafruit_NeoPixel LEDstrip = Adafruit_NeoPixel(3, PIN, NEO_GRB + NEO_KHZ800); // 1 LED
18 }
19
20 void loop() {
```

Output

Enkele voorbeelden

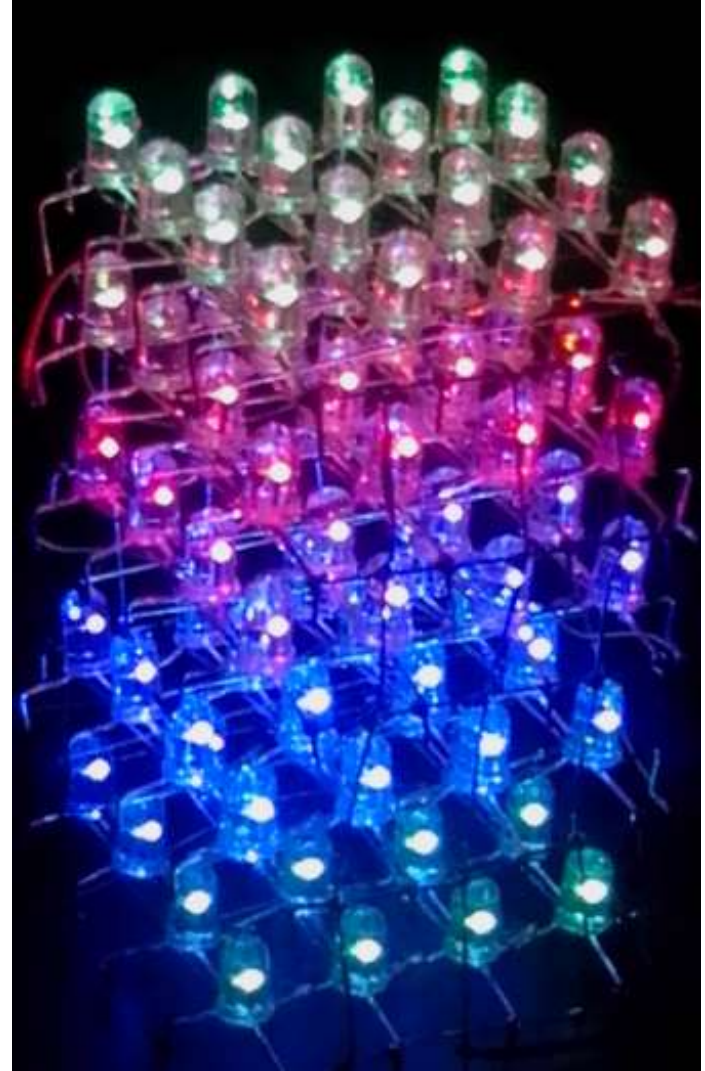


```
sketch_jun6b.ino
19
20 void loop() {
21
22   // cube.clear();
23   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 0 , 0x0000FF ); LED 1 Rood 100% MAX
24   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 1 , 0x00FF00 ); LED 2 GROEN 100% MAX
25   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 2 , 0xFF0000 ); LED 3 BLAUW 100% MAX
26
27   cube.show();
28   delay (1000);
29
30   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 0 , 0x00FFFF ); LED 1 Rood + Groen 50% MAX
31   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 1 , 0xFFFF00 ); LED 2 Blauw + GROEN 50% MAX
32   LEDstrip.setPixelColor( 2 , 0xFF00FF ); LED 3 BLAUW + Rood 50% MAX
33
34   cube.show();
35   delay (1000);
36
37 }
38
```

Output

Demo 1

Cubus 4 x 4 x 4



Demo 2

Led Nixie teller



Demo 3 (Rob)

Auto weg met behulp van 1 led string van 500 leds 5 meter lang

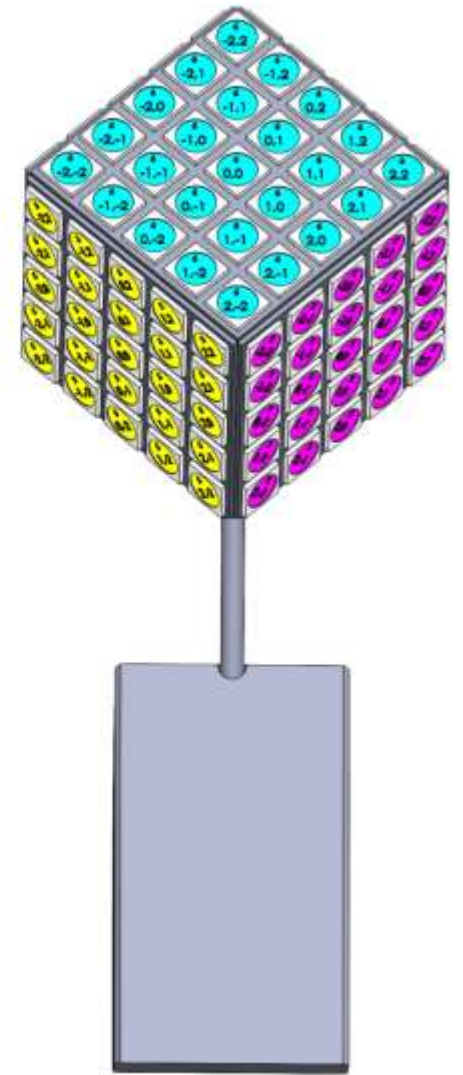
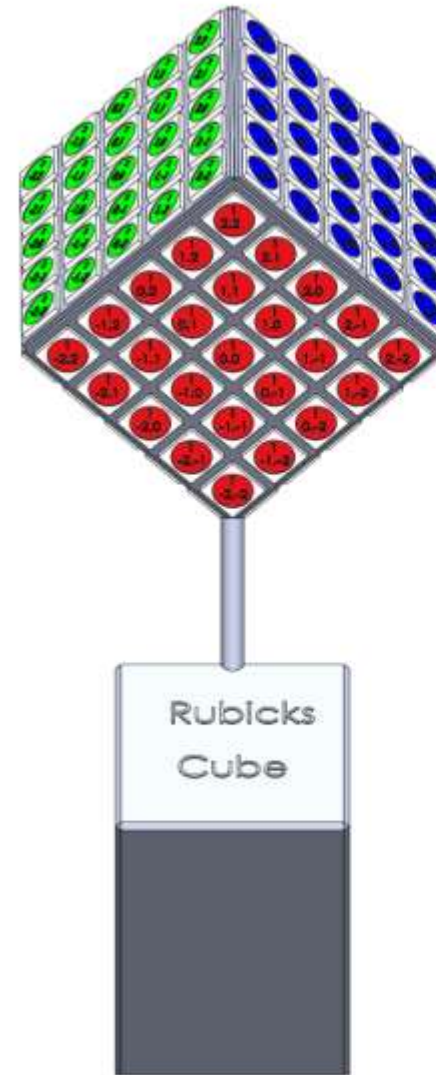
-auto's

- Politie auto's**
- 2 baans (inhalende auto's**
- En heen en terug**



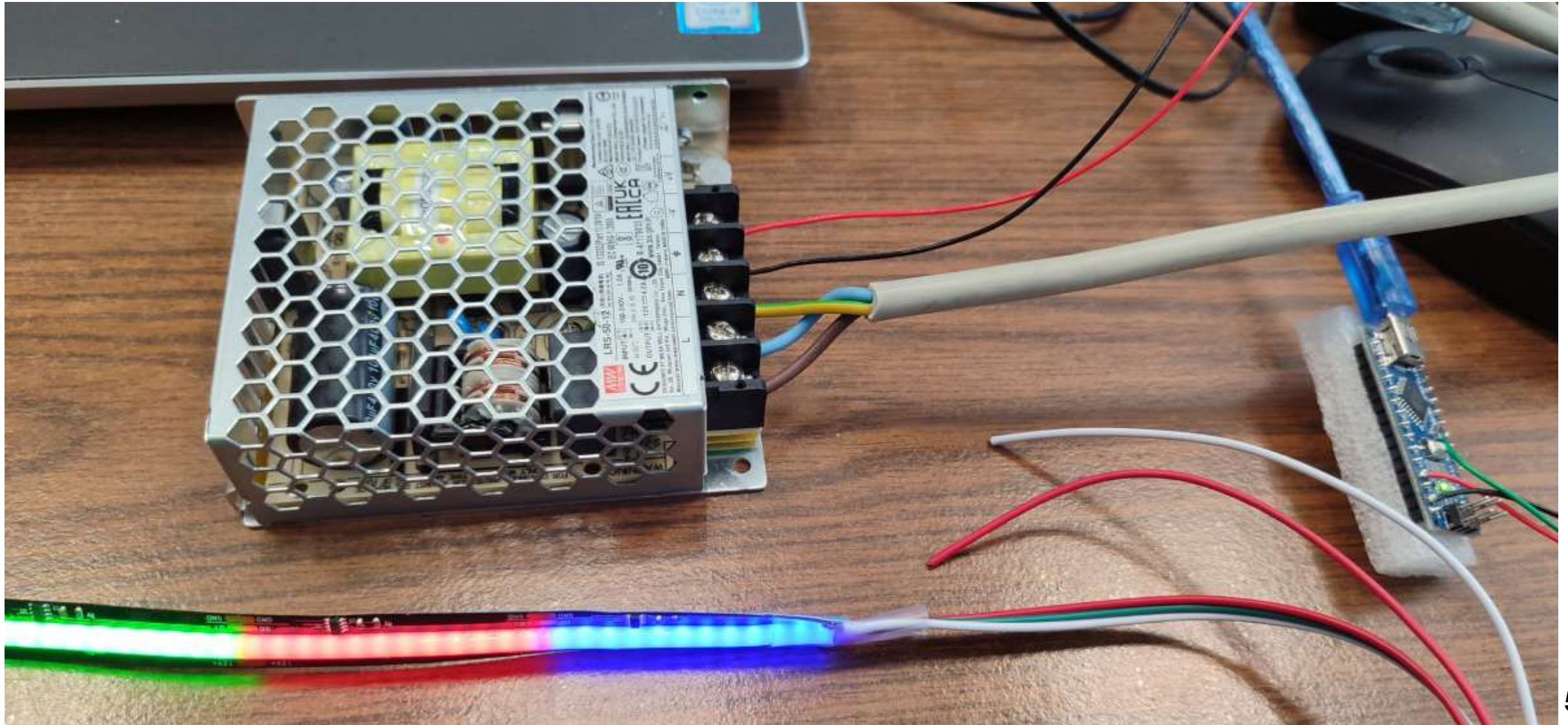
Demo 4 (Theo)

Rubix cubes 5 x 5



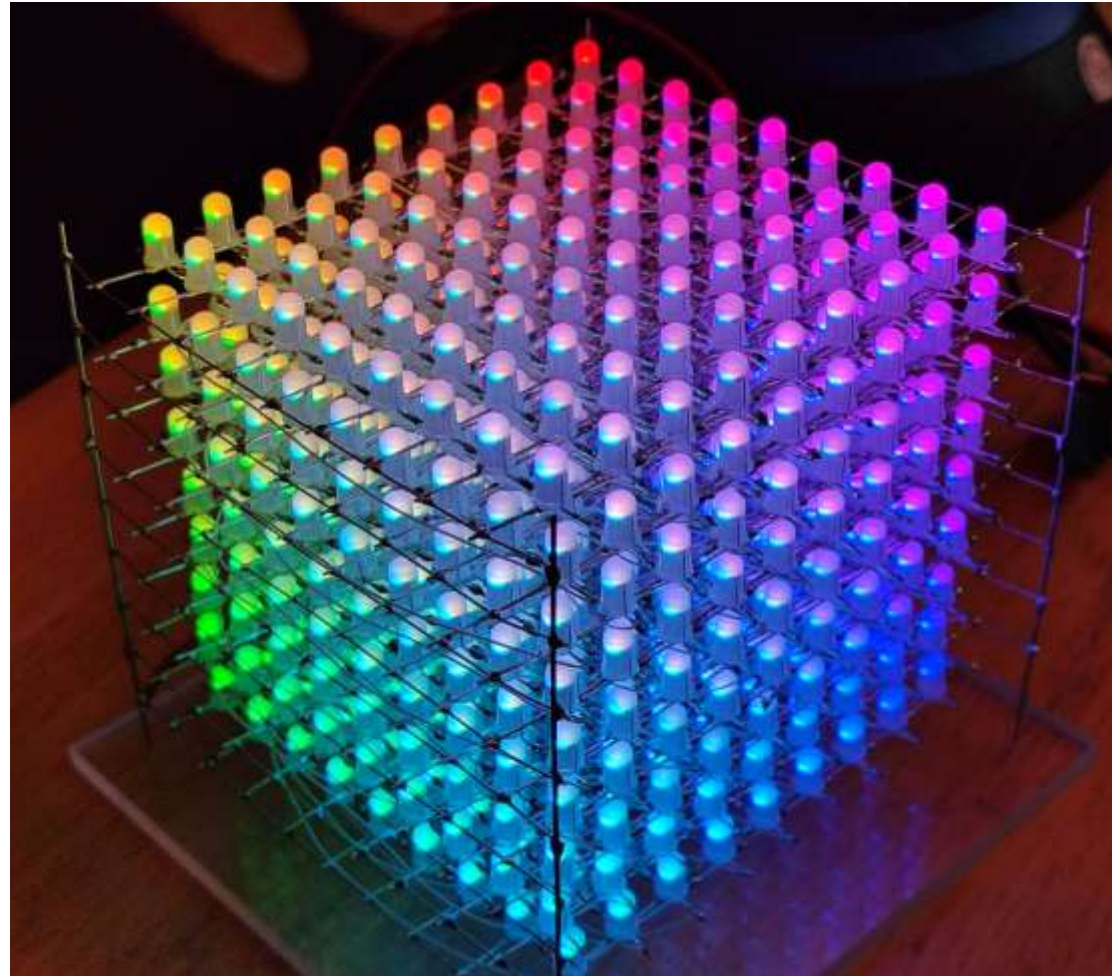
Demo 5

COB FOB FCOB Led strips 12 of 24 Volt



Demo 6 a

3D cubes 9 x 9 x 9 rotaties

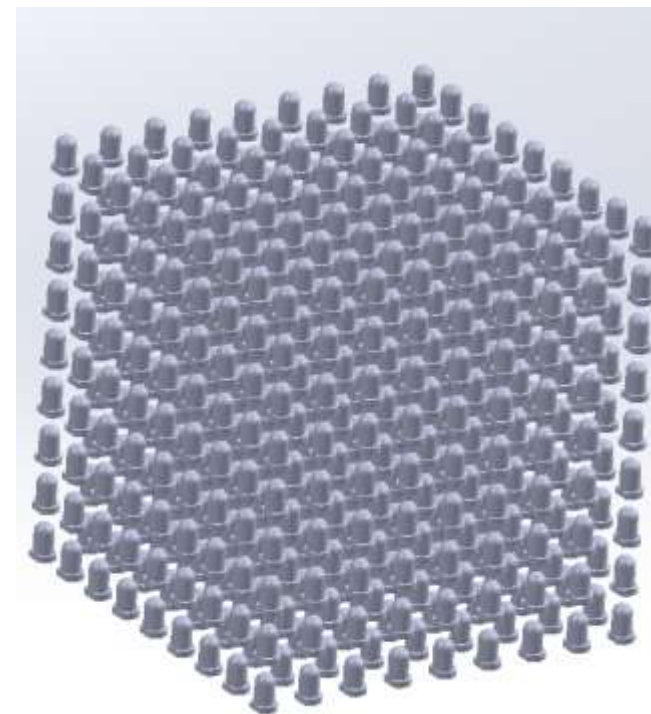
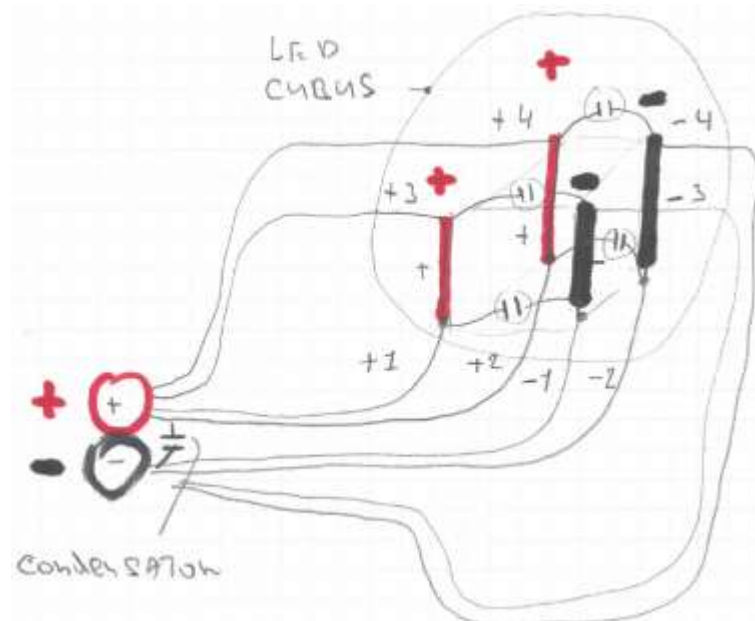


Demo 6 b



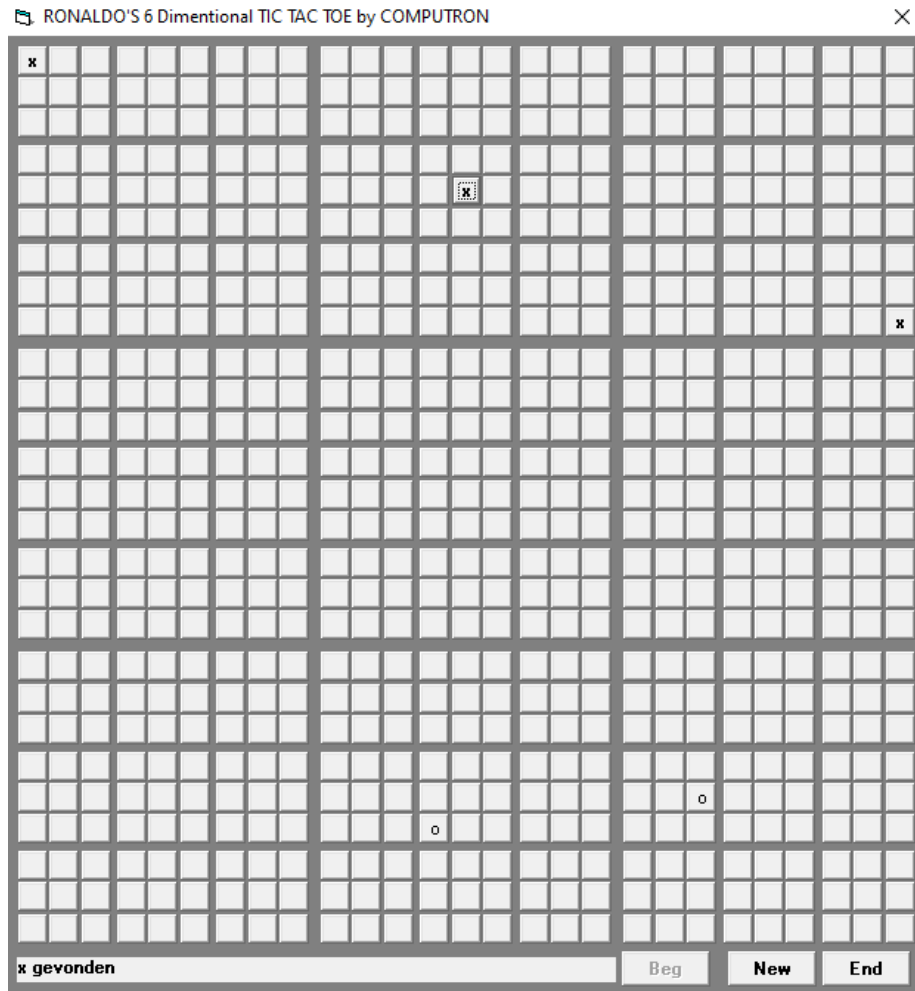
3D cubes 9 x 9 x 9

Tic TacToo vieww

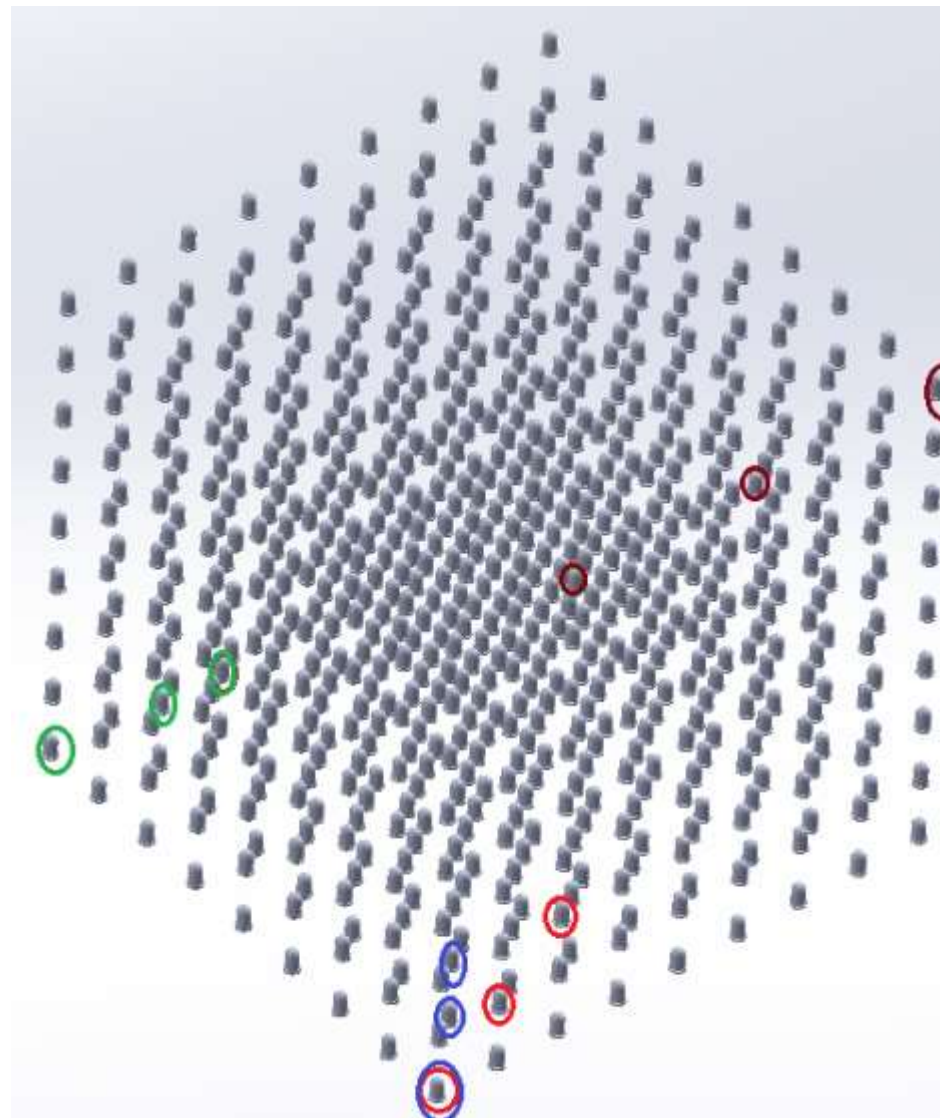


Demo 7 a in ontwikkeling

3D cubes 9 x 9 x 9
Voor 6D tic tac toe



6 Dim Tic Tac Toe in 2 D geprint



6 Dim Tic Tac Toe in 3 D geprint

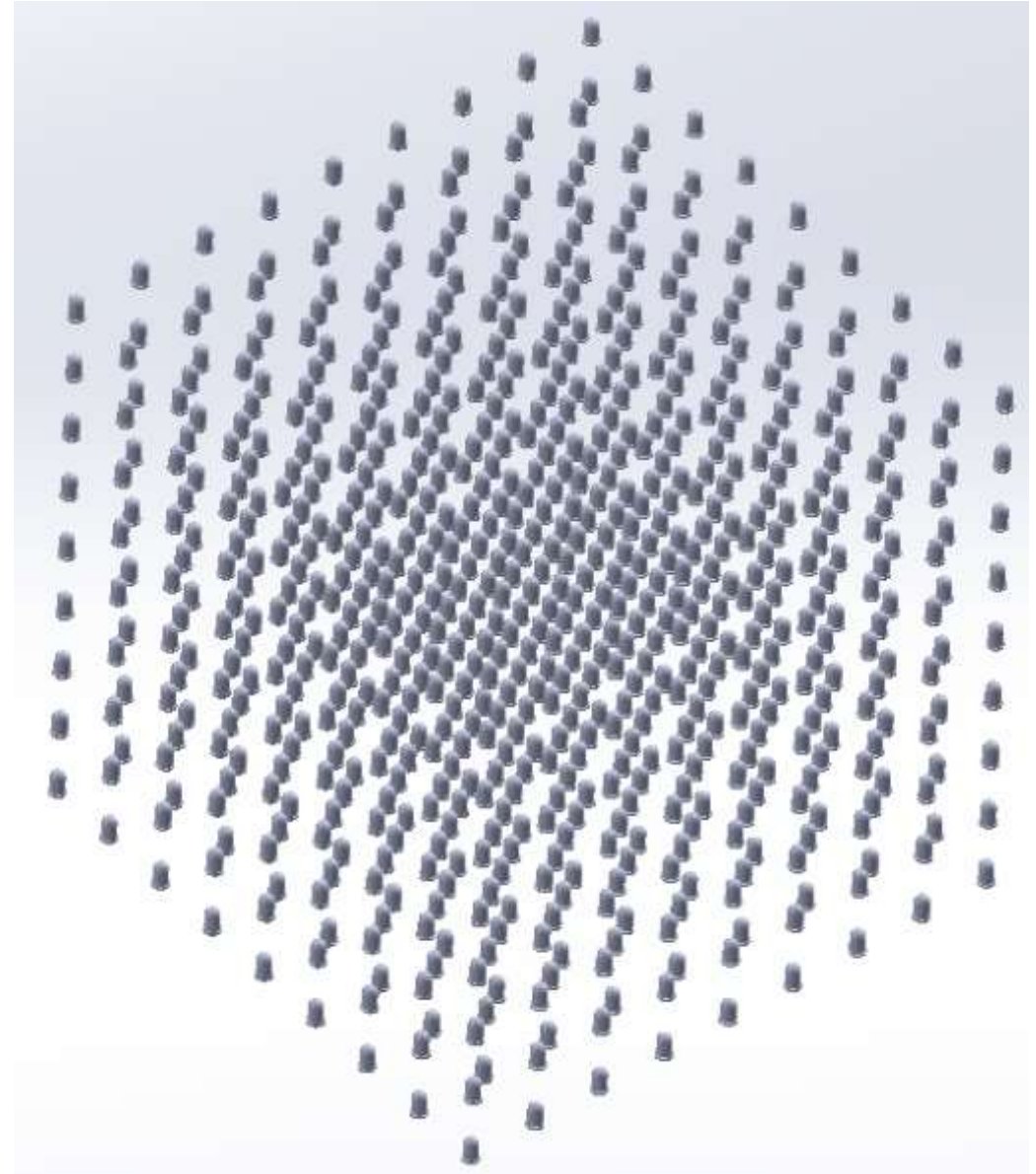
Demo 7 in ontwikkeling

3D cubes 9 x 9 x 9

Voor 6D tic tac toe

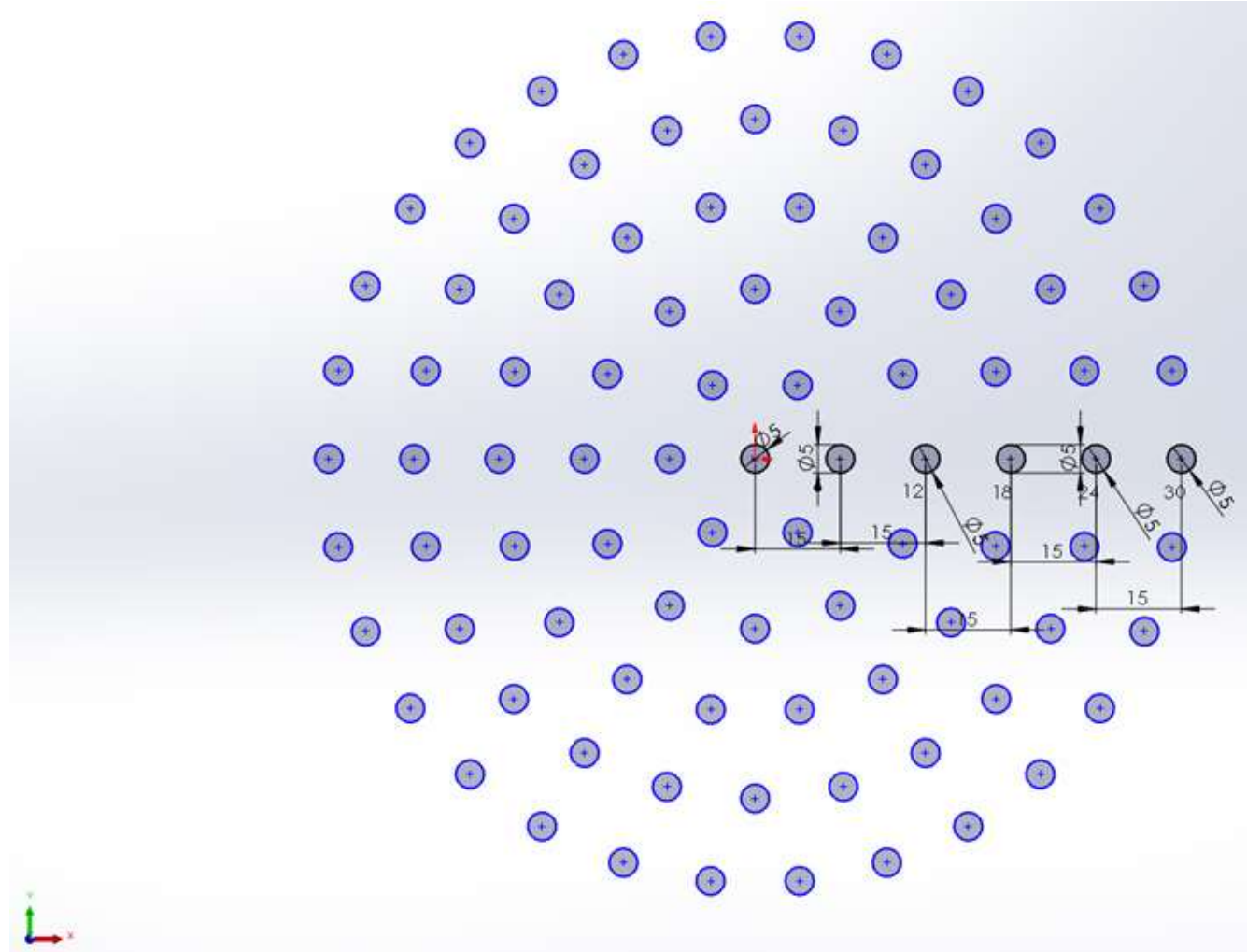
Mal 3 cm x 3 cm x 3 cm

Total 30 x 30 x 30 cm

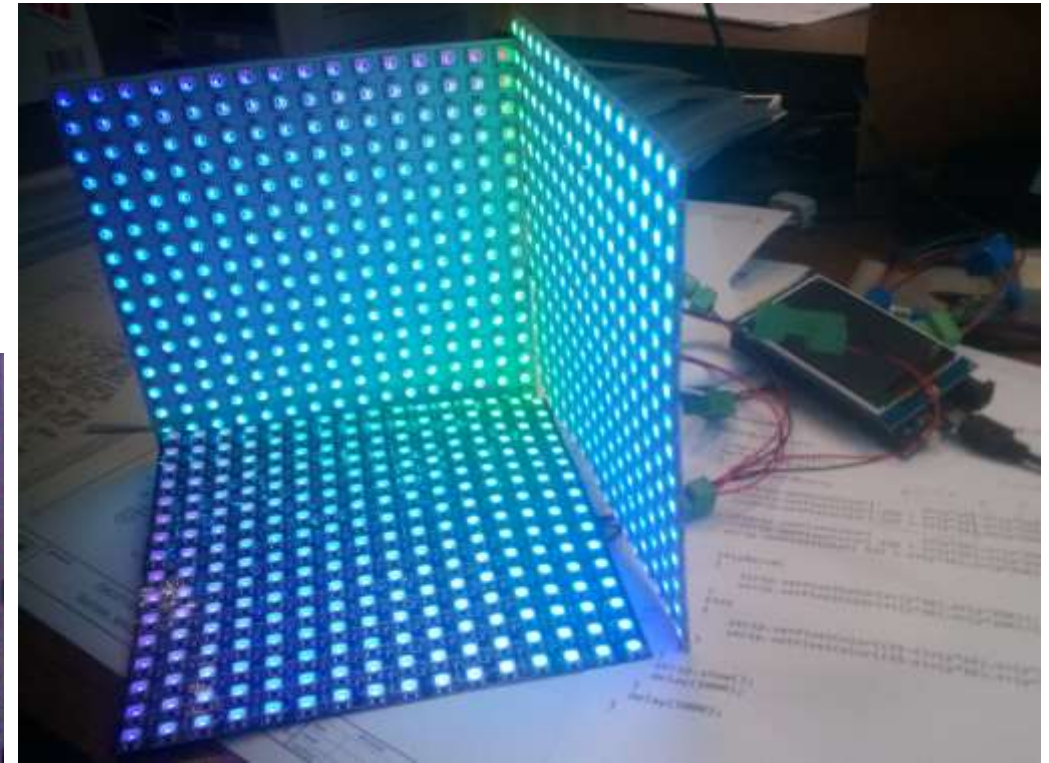


Demo 8 in ontwikkeling

3D Tube 91 x 11 slises = 1001 leds
voor Flowmeter simulation display

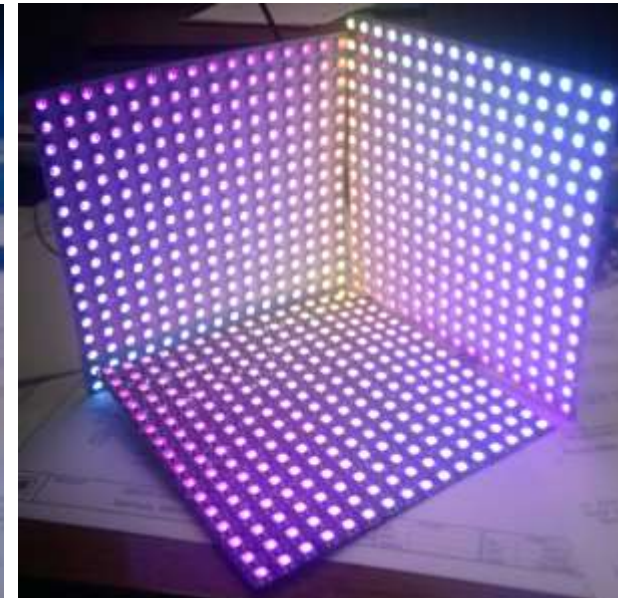
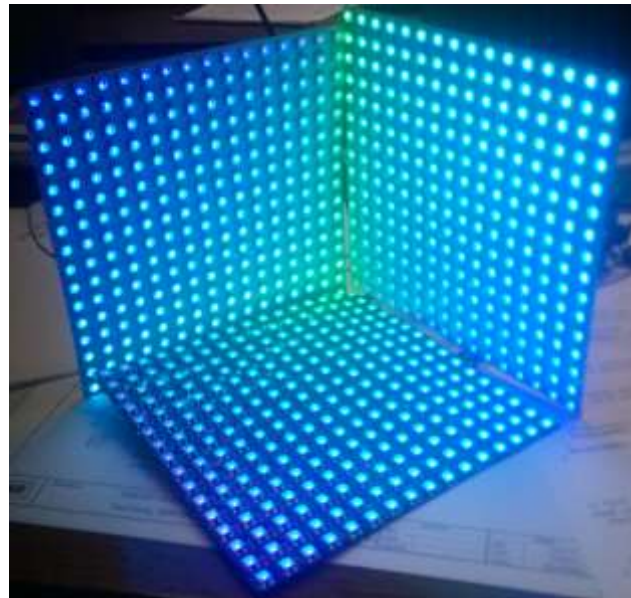


Ontwerp ideeën 1 (AI)



Kohonen

- Led array 16 x 16
- Uit 3 hoeken



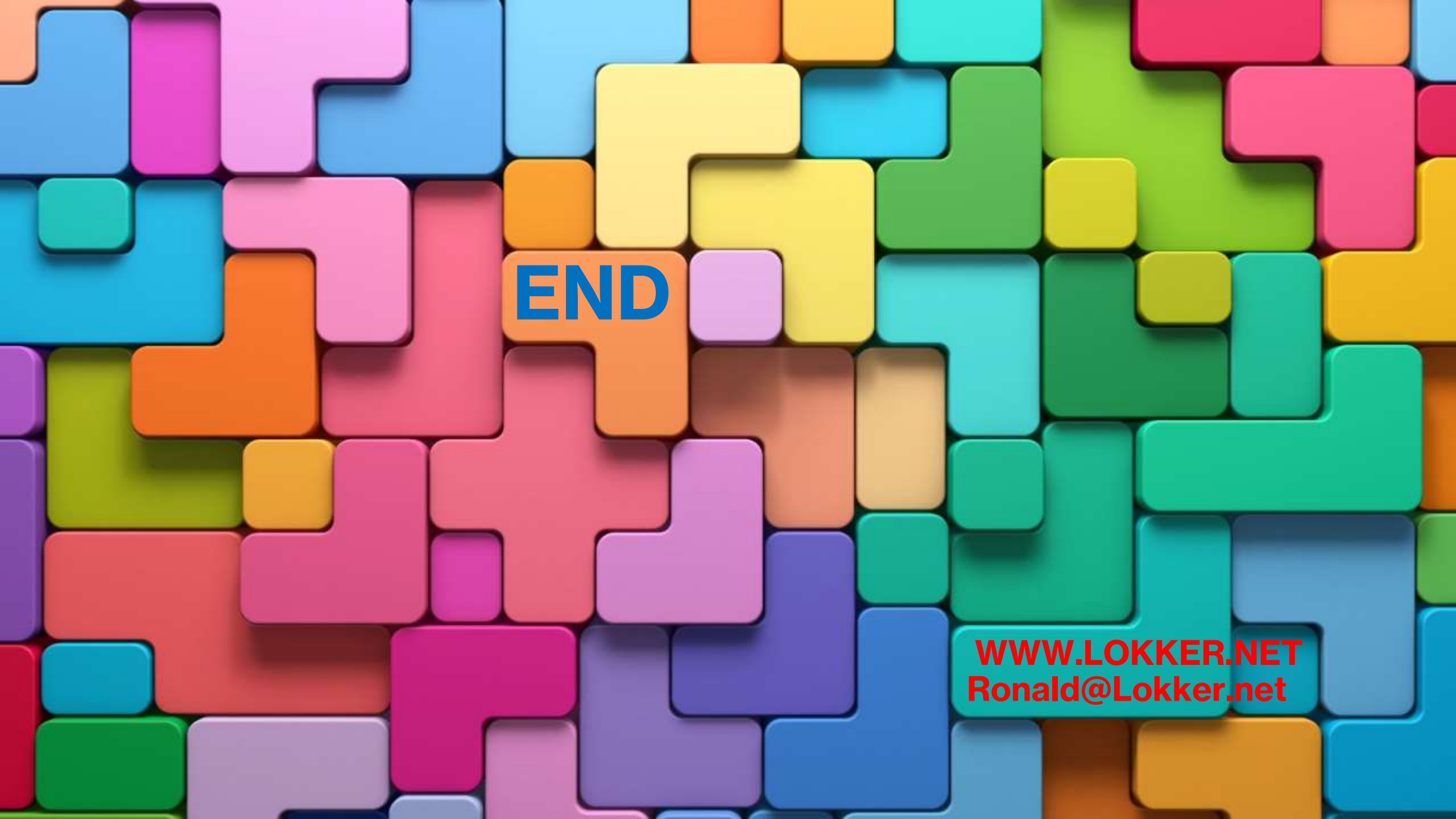
Ontwerp ideeën 2

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g7_VKGsEKeA

Led wereld bol

- Een ronde ledstrip van 128 led's
- Rond draaiend in hoeken van 360 / 512 graden





END

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